## Test 1 Probability - Written Questions

| 1. Name an application of probability trees in computer science? | Decision Making Trees for Artificial Intelligence (AI) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. What do self-learning computers use to learn new things? | Probability Trees |
| 3. What is a famous example of a computer that used probability trees to learn new things? | Alpha Go <br> (it taught itself to play go AND THEN taught itself to win AND THEN taught itself strategies humans don't know) |
| 4. Which is more likely: A: Librarian, B: Librarian who loves books. | A - it has fewer restrictions so it is a larger group. |
| 5. Which is more likely: A: A teacher who enjoys helping students, B: A teacher | $B$ - it has fewer restrictions so it is a larger group. |
| 6. Which is more likely: A: A hot, humid day resulting in a thunderstorm in the afternoon. B: A thunderstorm. | $B$ - it has fewer restrictions so it is a larger group. |
| 7. What is the probability of rolling two fours with a pair of dice? | 1/36 |
| 8. What is the probability of pulling a Jack from a card deck? | 1/13 |
| 9. What is the probability of pulling a heart from a card deck? | 1/4 |
| 10. What is the probability of flipping two heads with a pair of coins? | 1/4 |
| 11. What is the sample space for flipping a coin? | $\mathrm{S}=\{\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{T}\}$ |
| 12. What is the sample space for drawing a suit in a deck? | $\mathrm{S}=\{$ Heart, Clubs, Spades, Diamonds\} |
| 13. What is the sample space for a rolling a dice? | $S=\{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$ |
| 14. Independent or dependent: Guessing each question on a multiple-choice test. | Independent. |
| 15. What is the Excel symbol for multiplication? | * |
| 16. What is the Excel symbol for division? | / |
| 17. What is the Excel symbol for power? | $\wedge$ |
| 18. What is the Excel symbol for not equals? | <> |
| 19. What is the Excel symbol for greater than or equal to? | >= |
| 20.What is the Excel symbol for less than or equal to? | <= |
| 21. What is the probability of getting perfect on the SATs? | 0 |
| 22. What is the probability that if you pick a random phone number, and call it, that the person who answers has just sneezed? | About 1/40,000 |

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