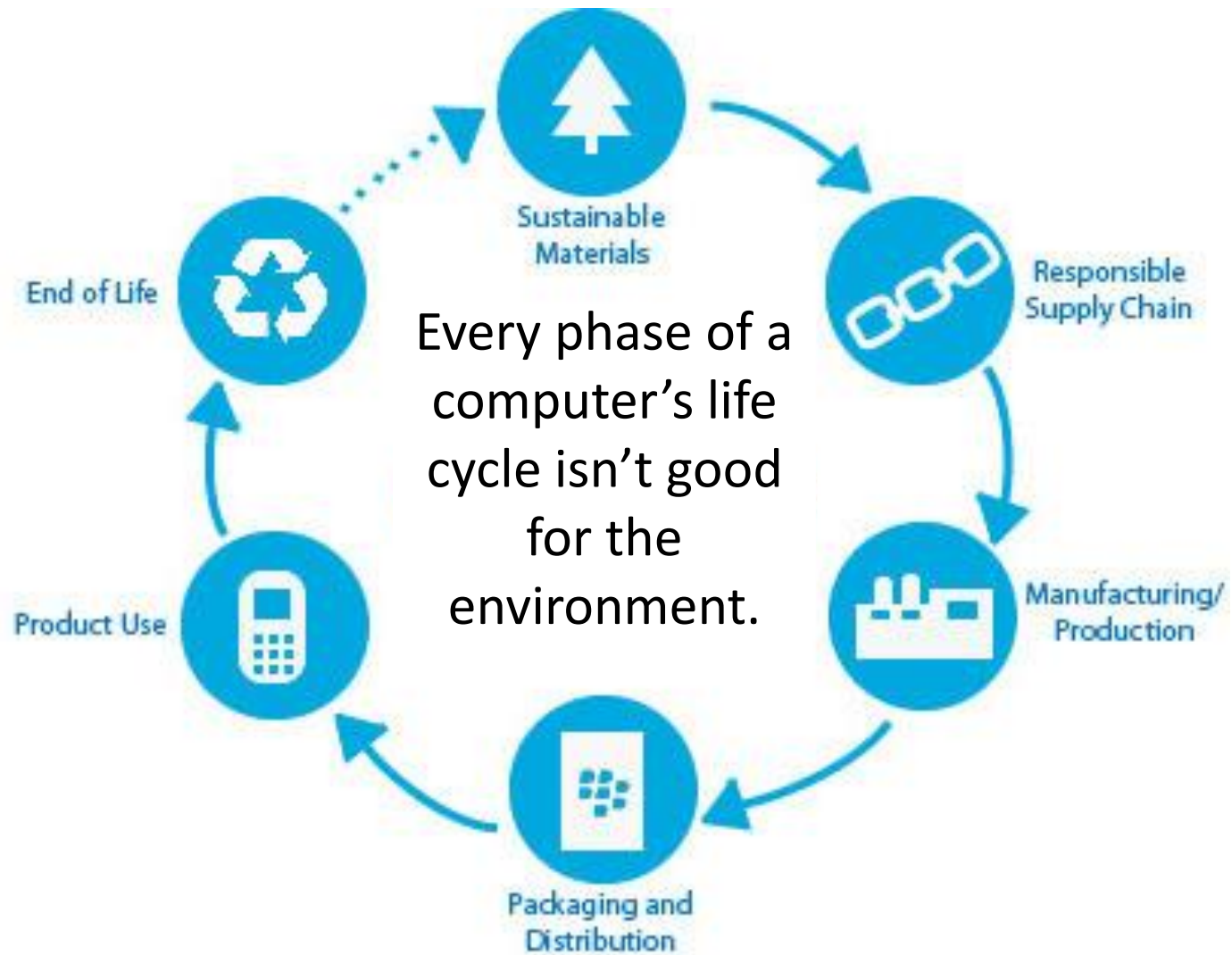


# E-Waste

Environmental Impact of Computers

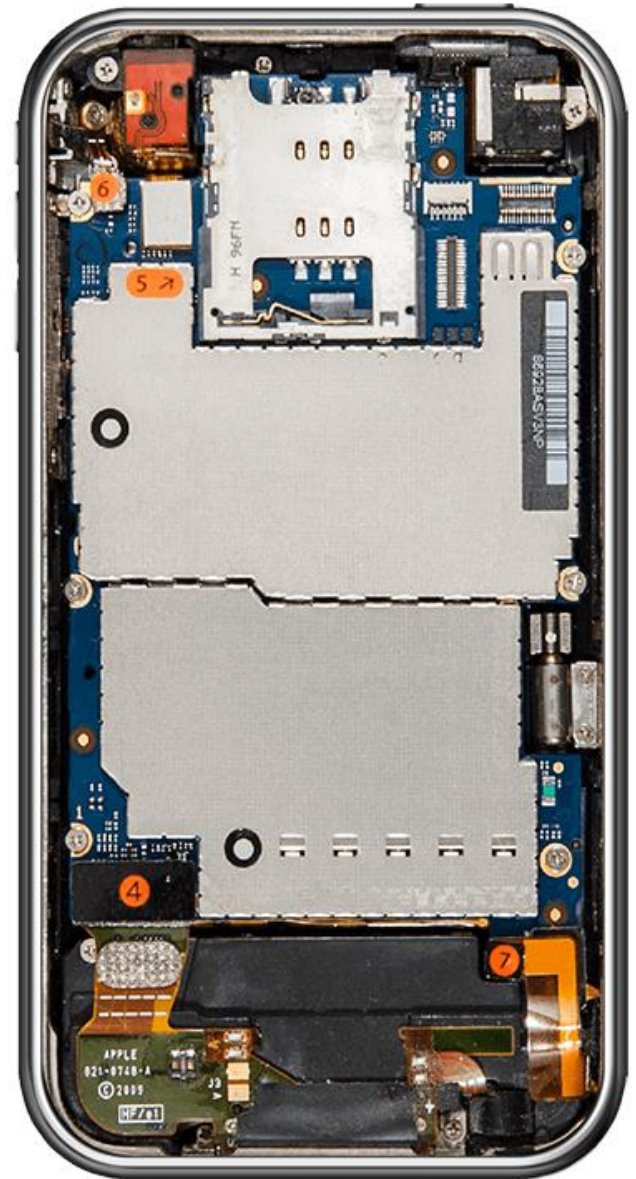


## Circuit Boards

- Silver
- Gold
- Tin
- Silicon
- Aluminum
- Copper

## Casing, etc.

- Iron
- Cadmium
- Lead
- Zinc
- Coltan



All of these substances  
must be mined.





Mining can involve  
deforestation and toxic  
waste in the extraction  
process.

A microprocessor  
takes 1.6 kg of  
fossil fuels and 31  
kg of water to  
produce.





Coltan, located in Congo,  
525 tons/year to USA  
Miners, Parks, bush-meat,  
Gorillas, Rwanda (illegal).

# YES, YOU CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE

## RECYCLE YOUR OLD CELL PHONES TO REDUCE DEFORESTATION AND HELP SAVE GORILLAS!

Through the Phone Apes program The Toronto Zoo has contributed almost 5000 cell phones since 2015. 1 million recycled cell phones yields: 35,000 lbs of copper, 770 lbs of silver and 75 lbs of gold.

Funds raised by the PhoneApes program have been used in Africa to provide veterinary services to Gorilla's in Virunga National Park, support gorilla orphan sanctuaries and reintroduction of great apes to the wild.



**Phone Apes™**  
recycling  
cell phones for  
conservation



# HELP SAVE GREAT APES, RECYCLE YOUR CELL PHONE!

## Why recycle cell phones at the Toronto Zoo?

- Help protect great apes and their habitat in Africa.
- The refined coltan, called tantalum, in cell phones can be re-used and the demand for coltan reduced.
- Funds raised through the Toronto Zoo's Phone Apes cell phone recycling program goes directly to support great ape conservation projects in Africa.

## What is Coltan?

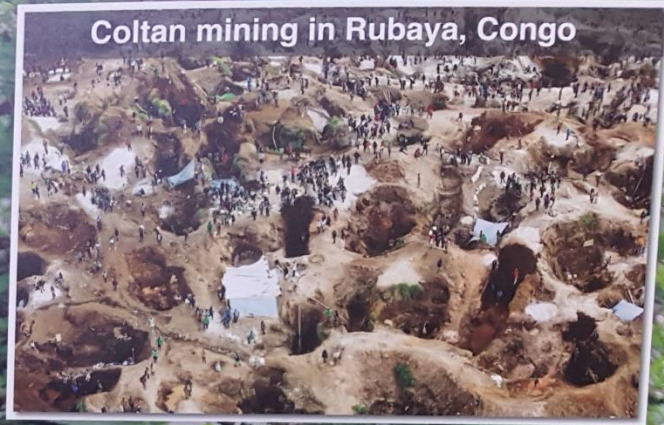
Coltan is a mineral found in many electronic devices, including cell phones.

## What does Coltan have to do with gorillas?

- The gorilla serves as an ambassador species for the Phone Apes program to help protect indigenous African biodiversity.
- More than 60% of the world's coltan is mined in gorilla habitat.
- Mining for coltan has led to rebel-controlled illegal mining, habitat destruction, and poaching of gorillas for bushmeat, traditional medicine and the pet trade.



Coltan mining in Rubaya, Congo



**Phone Apes™**  
recycling  
cell phones for  
conservation

Phone Apes is the Toronto  
Zoo's cell phone recycling  
program.

Visit [torontozoo.com/conservation/phoneapes.asp](http://torontozoo.com/conservation/phoneapes.asp)  
to find out how you can get a Phone Apes collection box for your school or work!

# Coltan mining in Rubaya, Congo





# Phone Apes<sup>TM</sup>

recycling  
cell phones for  
conservation

Phone Apes is the Toronto  
Zoo's cell phone recycling  
program.



AT&T

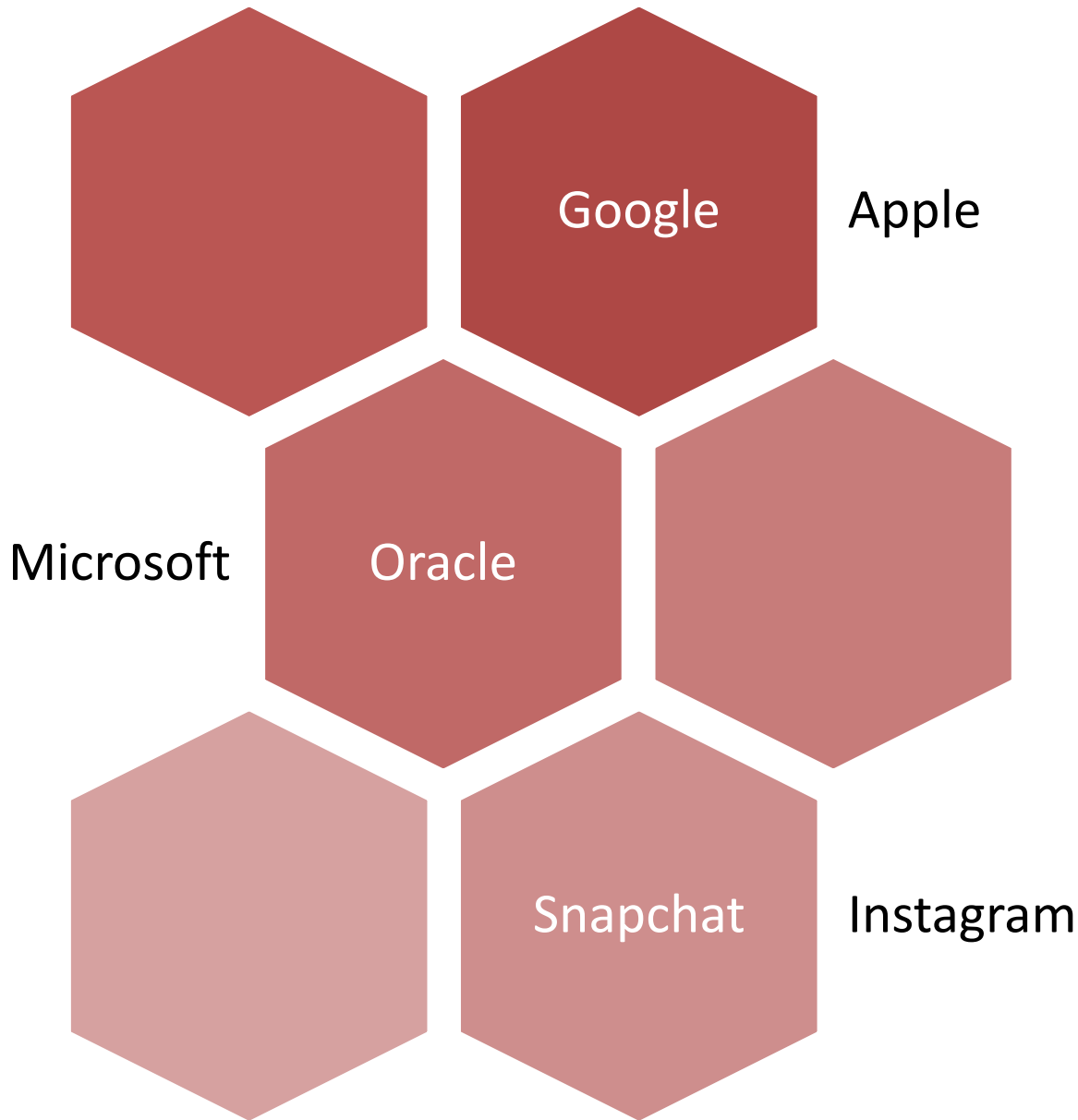
12:22 AM

73%

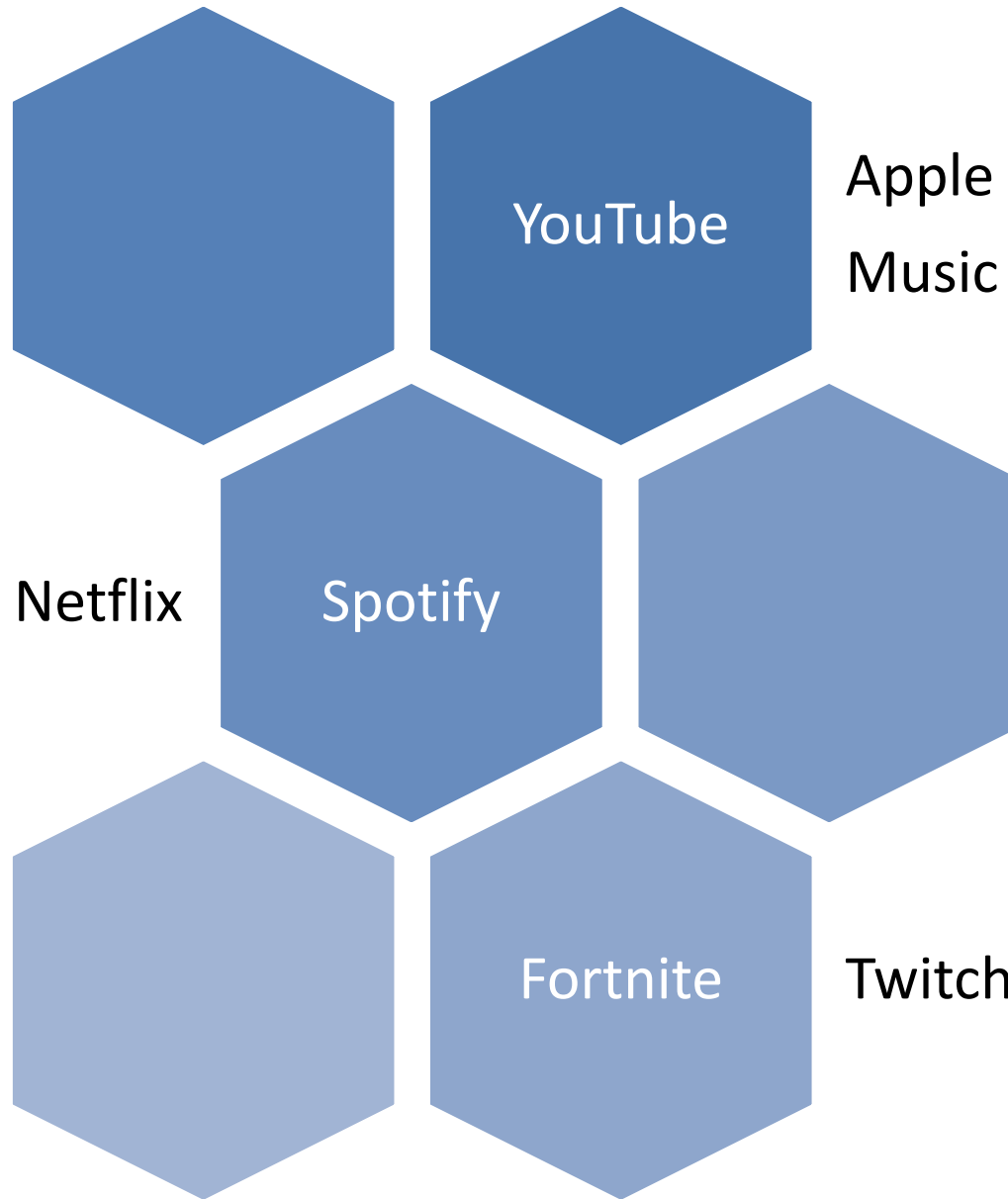
What can I help  
you with?



Companies  
with large  
data centers







Companies  
with  
streaming  
services



2010 – 2% of electricity used by internet data centers

2017 – 5% of electricity used by the internet data centers

Predicted:

2025 – 20% of electricity used by the internet data centers

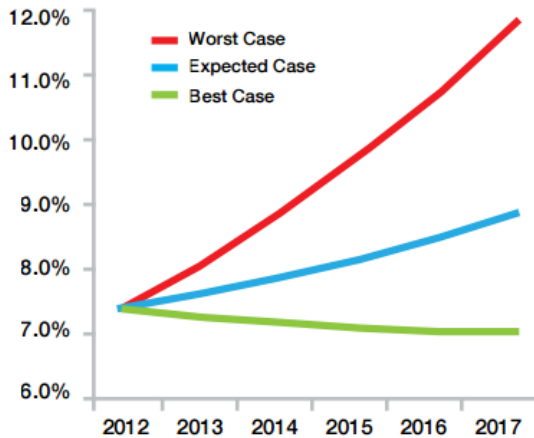
(2018)

In the USA, the data centers – by themselves – used power from 10 large nuclear power plants.

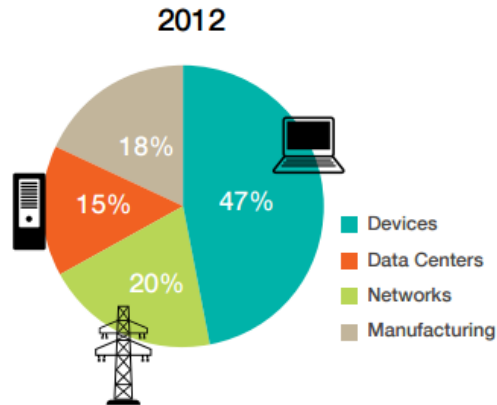
(Apple, Google, Facebook, Instagram...)



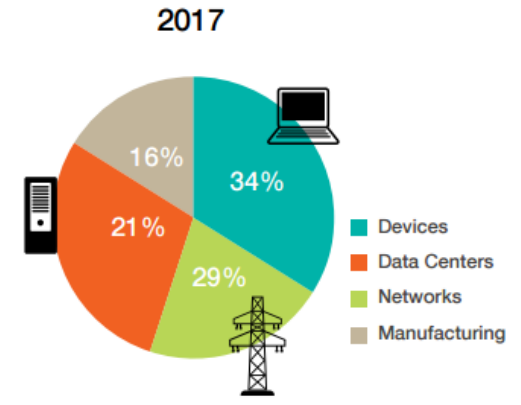
## Electricity demand growth of the ICT sector



Percentage of global electricity consumption due to CE-ICT for best/expected/worst case scenarios. From "Emerging Trends in Electricity Consumption for Consumer ICT"



Main components of electricity consumption for the IT sector, 2012. From "Emerging Trends in Electricity Consumption for Consumer ICT"



Main components of electricity consumption for the IT sector, 2017 estimate. From "Emerging Trends in Electricity Consumption for Consumer ICT"

- The huge increase in streaming and cloud computing will make these figures worse.



# E-waste toxins

Toxin	Use	Effect
Lead	Circuit boards, Old Monitors	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Neurological damage</li><li>2. Central nervous system damage</li><li>3. Especially dangerous to unborn children</li><li>4. Reproductive problems</li></ol>
Beryllium	Circuit boards	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Respiratory problems</li></ol>
Hexavalent chromium	Cases	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. DNA damage</li><li>2. Kidney/liver damage</li><li>3. Carcinogenic</li></ol>
Cadmium	Batteries	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Kidney Damage</li><li>2. Heart &amp; respiratory problems.</li></ol>

# Digital Dumping Ground in Agbogbloshie, Ghana



Women in Guiyu, China, cook circuit boards





## How to Sort Your Waste

### What Do I Do With...?

Find

No items were found matching your query.

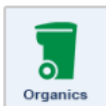
Try entering the first few letters of the item to avoid spelling errors. If your item is not in our database, call 905-791-9499 for disposal options.

#### Connect to Peel

Join over 100,000 Peel residents who receive emails featuring the latest Regional news, emergency updates and community events.

[Sign up for Connect to Peel](#)

Click on the following for a complete list of items:



Organics



Yard Waste



Recycle



Garbage

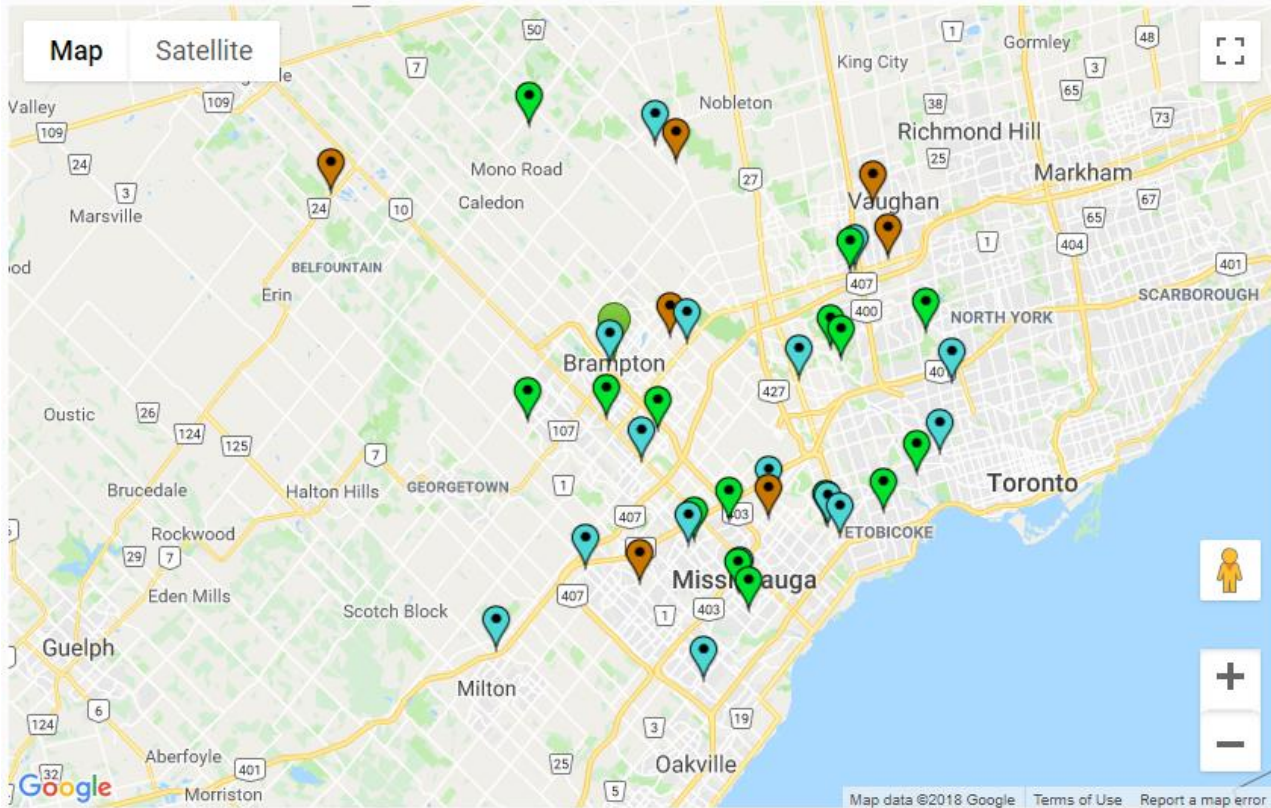


CRC



Special

# E-waste drop off centers



A Google Map of the Greater Toronto Area and surrounding regions, showing numerous E-waste drop-off centers marked with colored pins. The map includes labels for cities like Brampton, Mississauga, Toronto, Vaughan, and Markham, as well as major highways. The pins are color-coded: green for Staples, blue for Henry's, and orange for other locations. The map interface includes a 'Map' button, a 'Satellite' button, a full-screen icon, a person icon, and zoom controls (+ and -). At the bottom, it says 'Map data ©2018 Google', 'Terms of Use', and 'Report a map error'.

**1 Staples - Brampton 410**

Return to Retail  
80 Great Lakes Dr.  
Brampton, Ontario L6R 2K7  
905-789-5799  
M-F 8-9pm; Sat 9-6pm; Sun 11-5pm

[www.staples.ca](http://www.staples.ca)  
**0.41 kilometer**  
Directions

**2 Henry's**

OES Service Provider  
320 Main St. North, Unit 14  
BRAMPTON, Ontario L6V 4A3  
905-457-7200  
Monday 10:00am-6:00pm, Tuesday 10:00am-6:00pm, Wednesday 10:00am-6:00pm, Thursday 10:00am-8:00pm, Friday 10:00am-8:00pm, Saturday 10:00am-5:00pm, Sunday 12:00pm-5:00pm

**ACCEPTED MATERIALS:** Desktop or portable computer scanners, desktop printers, portable PC free photo printers, camera dock printers, desk

## **Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE)**

1. Ontario's 2009 act to manage e-waste
2. Batteries and computers can not be thrown away in the regular waste.
3. E-waste is dropped off at recycling centers
4. people pay a "tax" when purchasing electronics
5. tax is used to pay costs to recycle
6. Monitor about \$12, Mouse, about \$0.30
7. In 2012, it was found that
  - (1) People are recycling more e-waste
  - (2) the fees weren't covering the costs of recycling.





Peel Region's  
Household Hazardous Waste Program  
Gold Award of Excellence Winner  
Recognized by the Solid Waste Association of North America  
August, 2011

**THANK YOU!**  
After your hazardous waste collection, Peel collected 127 kg of hazardous products during our Mercury Roundup program last year.

**MERCURY WANTED**  
Our Mercury Roundup program continues.  
Drop off your mercury products for **FREE** at a CEC today!

Check participating businesses for their Mercury Roundup program location.

Peel Region's Solid Waste Department

Peel Region's  
Household Hazardous Waste Program

- Paint
- Fluorescent Bulbs
- Batteries
- Sharps
- Motor Oil & Filters
- Household Cleaners

**Drop off Here**

NO FLAMES  
OR  
AMMUNITION  
ACCEPTED  
ON SITE

**HHW DROP -OFF**

**H.H.W.**

Please place  
(remove m)





WOOD  
→

APPLIANCES  
→

ELECTRONICS  
→



WAIT HERE FOR INSTRUCTIONS  
**STOP**  
AND LOAD INSPECTION

The Region of Peel will not be held responsible for personal injury or damage to property resulting from the use of this facility.

**NO SCAVENGING ALLOWED**

WOOD

A worker in a full-body orange protective suit with reflective yellow stripes, a red hard hat, and a black hood covering their face is walking from left to right. They are carrying a black cable. In the background, there is a construction or industrial site with snow on the ground, a red toolbox on a metal stand, and various industrial structures under an overcast sky.

# TV's MONITOR'S

## ELECTRONIC ITEMS

PLEASE PLACE ALL ELECTRONIC ITEMS HERE. THESE INCLUDE:

PERSONAL COMPUTERS, KEYBOARDS, MOUSE  
PRINTERS, SCANNERS, DRIVES, MODEMS  
TELEPHONES, FAX MACHINES, PHOTOCOPIERS  
VCR'S RADIO AND STEREO EQUIPMENT  
ELECTRONIC GAME CONSOLES AND SOFTWARE

**NO TELEVISION SETS PLEASE**



Children are not allowed on  
platform and must remain inside  
vehicle at all times for safety.



