

# Tic Tac Toe App

This app didn't break up its code using methods. Your job is to fix it.

Look at the actionPerformed method. Create code for:

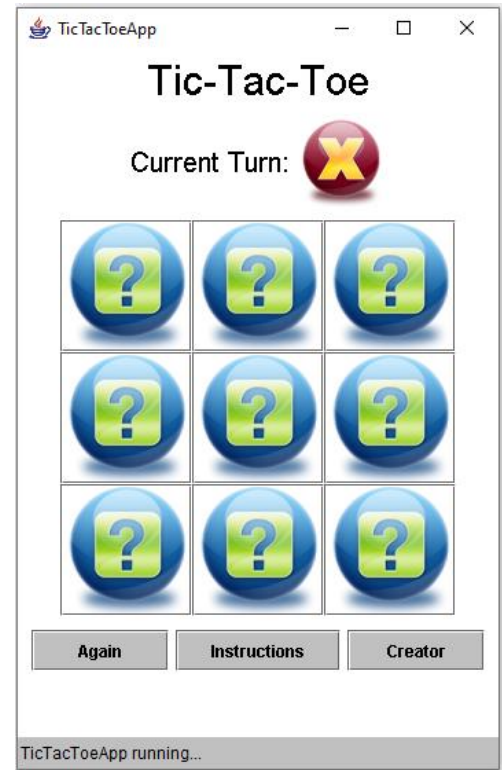
```
public void flipTurn ()
{
}
```

```
public void win()
{
}
```

Then, also looking at the actionPerformed, create this method. It will call the other two methods.

```
public void upDateSquare (int x, int y, JButton square)
{
}
```

Note that it has parameters to help you customize the code for each button.



Also create a reset method to shorten the actionPerformed.

Once done, the actionPerformed will be reduce to this:

```
if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("reset"))
    reset ();
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("settings")){
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Created by Ms. Gorski in 2023", "Creator", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("instruct")){
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Check whose turn it is at the top.\nPlace your piece by clicking on a square.\n"
        + "Try to get three of your pieces in a row.\nAlso, try to prevent your opponent from \ngetting 3 in a row!",
        "How to Play", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
}
else{
    if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("a"))
        upDateSquare (0, 0, a);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("b"))
        upDateSquare (0, 1, b);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("c"))
        upDateSquare (0, 2, c);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("d"))
        upDateSquare (1, 0, d);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("ee"))
        upDateSquare (1, 1, ee);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("f"))
        upDateSquare (1, 2, f);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("g"))
        upDateSquare (2, 0, g);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("h"))
        upDateSquare (2, 1, h);
    else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("i"))
        upDateSquare (2, 2, i);
}
```

## The code to be fixed (it's long):

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.applet.Applet;
public class TicTacToeApp extends Applet implements ActionListener
{

//Game screen
JLabel turnPic;
JButton a, b, c, d, ee, f, g, h, i;
char board[] [] = {{'b', 'b', 'b'}, {'b', 'b', 'b'}, {'b', 'b', 'b'}};
char turn = 'x';
JTextField choice, name, first;

//Formatting
Color backgroundColour = Color.white;
Color buttonColour = Color.lightGray;
Color buttonText = new Color (0, 0, 0);
Color titleColour = Color.black;
Font titleFont = new Font ("Arial", Font.PLAIN, 30);
Font promptFont = new Font ("Arial", Font.PLAIN, 20);
Dimension boardSquare = new Dimension (96, 96);

public void init ()
{
setBackground (backgroundColour);
resize (350, 500);
JLabel title = new JLabel ("Tic-Tac-Toe");
title.setFont (titleFont);
title.setForeground (titleColour);

Panel p = new Panel ();
JLabel curturn = new JLabel ("Current Turn:");
curturn.setFont (promptFont);
turnPic = new JLabel (createImageIcon ("xturn.png"));
p.add (curturn);
p.add (turnPic);

//TO DO: Fill this comment in
Panel p2 = new Panel (new GridLayout (3, 3));
p2.setBackground (backgroundColour);
a = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
a.setActionCommand ("a");
a.setBackground (backgroundColour);
a.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
a.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (a);
b = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
b.setActionCommand ("b");
b.setBackground (backgroundColour);
b.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
b.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (b);
c = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
c.setActionCommand ("c");
c.setBackground (backgroundColour);
c.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
c.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (c);
d = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
d.setActionCommand ("d");
d.setBackground (backgroundColour);
d.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
d.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (d);
ee = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
ee.setActionCommand ("ee");
ee.setBackground (backgroundColour);
ee.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
ee.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (ee);
f = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
f.setActionCommand ("f");
f.setBackground (backgroundColour);
f.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
f.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (f);
g = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
g.setActionCommand ("g");
g.setBackground (backgroundColour);
g.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
g.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (g);
h = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
h.setActionCommand ("h");
h.setBackground (backgroundColour);
```

```

h.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
h.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (h);
i = new JButton (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
i.setActionCommand ("i");
i.setBackground (backgroundColour);
i.setPreferredSize (boardSquare);
i.addActionListener (this);
p2.add (i);

//TO DO: Fill this comment in
Panel p3 = new Panel ();
JButton reset = new JButton ("Again");
reset.addActionListener (this);
reset.setActionCommand ("reset");
reset.setPreferredSize (new Dimension (100, 30));
reset.setBackground (buttonColour);
reset.setForeground (buttonText);
p3.add (reset);
JButton instruct = new JButton ("Instructions");
instruct.addActionListener (this);
instruct.setActionCommand ("instruct");
instruct.setPreferredSize (new Dimension (120, 30));
instruct.setBackground (buttonColour);
instruct.setForeground (buttonText);
p3.add (instruct);
JButton creator = new JButton ("Creator");
creator.addActionListener (this);
creator.setActionCommand ("creator");
creator.setPreferredSize (new Dimension (100, 30));
creator.setBackground (buttonColour);
creator.setForeground (buttonText);
p3.add (creator);

add (title);
add (p);
add (p2);
add (p3);
}

public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent e)
{
if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("reset"))
{
board [0] [0] = 'b';
a.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [0] [1] = 'b';
b.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [0] [2] = 'b';
c.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [1] [0] = 'b';
d.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [1] [1] = 'b';
ee.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [1] [2] = 'b';
f.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [2] [0] = 'b';
g.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [2] [1] = 'b';
h.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
board [2] [2] = 'b';
i.setIcon (createImageIcon ("b.png"));
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("settings"))
{
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Created by Ms. Gorski in 2023", "Creator", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("instruct"))
{
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Check whose turn it is at the top.\nPlace your piece by clicking on a square.\n"
+ "Try to get three of your pieces in a row.\nAlso, try to prevent your opponent from \ngetting 3 in a row!",
"How to Play", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
}
else
{
if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("a"))//-----
{
if (board [0] [0] == 'b')
{
board [0] [0] = turn;
a.setIcon (createImageIcon (turn + ".png"));
if (turn == 'x')
{
turn = 'o';
turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("oturn.png"));
}
}
else
{
}
}
}
}
}

```





```

JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Space is already full. Pick another.", "Can't go here!", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("f")) //-----
{
if (board [1] [2] == 'b')
{
board [1] [2] = turn;
f.setIcon (createImageIcon (turn + ".png"));
if (turn == 'x')
{
turn = 'o';
turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("oturn.png"));
}
else
{
turn = 'x';
turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("xturn.png"));
}
if (board [0] [0] == board [0] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [0] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [1] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [1] [1] == board [1] [2] && board [1] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [1] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [2] [0] == board [2] [1] && board [2] [1] == board [2] [2] && board [2] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [2] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [0] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [0] [1] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [2] [1] && board [0] [1] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [1] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [2] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
}
else
{
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Space is already full. Pick another.", "Can't go here!", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
}
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("g")) //-----
{
if (board [2] [0] == 'b')
{
board [2] [0] = turn;
g.setIcon (createImageIcon (turn + ".png"));
if (turn == 'x')
{
turn = 'o';
turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("oturn.png"));
}
else
{
turn = 'x';
turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("xturn.png"));
}
if (board [0] [0] == board [0] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [0] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [1] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [1] [1] == board [1] [2] && board [1] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [1] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [2] [0] == board [2] [1] && board [2] [1] == board [2] [2] && board [2] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [2] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [0] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [0] [1] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [2] [1] && board [0] [1] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [1] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [2] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
}
else
{
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Space is already full. Pick another.", "Can't go here!", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
}
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("h")) //-----
{
if (board [2] [1] == 'b')
{
board [2] [1] = turn;
h.setIcon (createImageIcon (turn + ".png"));
if (turn == 'x')
{
turn = 'o';
}
}
}
}
}

```

```

        turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("oturn.png"));
    }
    else
    {
        turn = 'x';
        turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("xturn.png"));
    }
    if (board [0] [0] == board [0] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [0] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [1] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [1] [1] == board [1] [2] && board [1] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [1] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [2] [0] == board [2] [1] && board [2] [1] == board [2] [2] && board [2] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [2] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

    if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [0] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [0] [1] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [2] [1] && board [0] [1] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [1] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [2] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

    if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    }
    else
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Space is already full. Pick another.", "Can't go here!", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}
else if (e.getActionCommand ().equals ("")) //-----
{
    if (board [2] [2] == 'b')
    {
        board [2] [2] = turn;
        i.setIcon (createImageIcon (turn + ".png"));
        if (turn == 'x')
        {
            turn = 'o';
            turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("oturn.png"));
        }
        else
        {
            turn = 'x';
            turnPic.setIcon (createImageIcon ("xturn.png"));
        }
    }
    if (board [0] [0] == board [0] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [0] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [1] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [1] [1] == board [1] [2] && board [1] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [1] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [2] [0] == board [2] [1] && board [2] [1] == board [2] [2] && board [2] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [2] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

    if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [0] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [0] [1] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [1] == board [2] [1] && board [0] [1] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [1] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [2] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);

    if (board [0] [0] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [0] == board [2] [2] && board [0] [0] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [0] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    if (board [0] [2] == board [1] [1] && board [0] [2] == board [2] [0] && board [0] [2] != 'b')
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, board [0] [2] + " has won!! Hooray!", "Winner!", JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
    }
    else
    {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog (null, "Space is already full. Pick another.", "Can't go here!", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}
}
}
}

```

```

protected static ImageIcon createImageIcon (String path)
{
    java.net.URL imgURL = TicTacToeApp.class.getResource (path);
    if (imgURL != null)
    {
        return new ImageIcon (imgURL);
    }
    else
    {
        System.err.println ("Couldn't find file: " + path);
        return null;
    }
}
}

```

