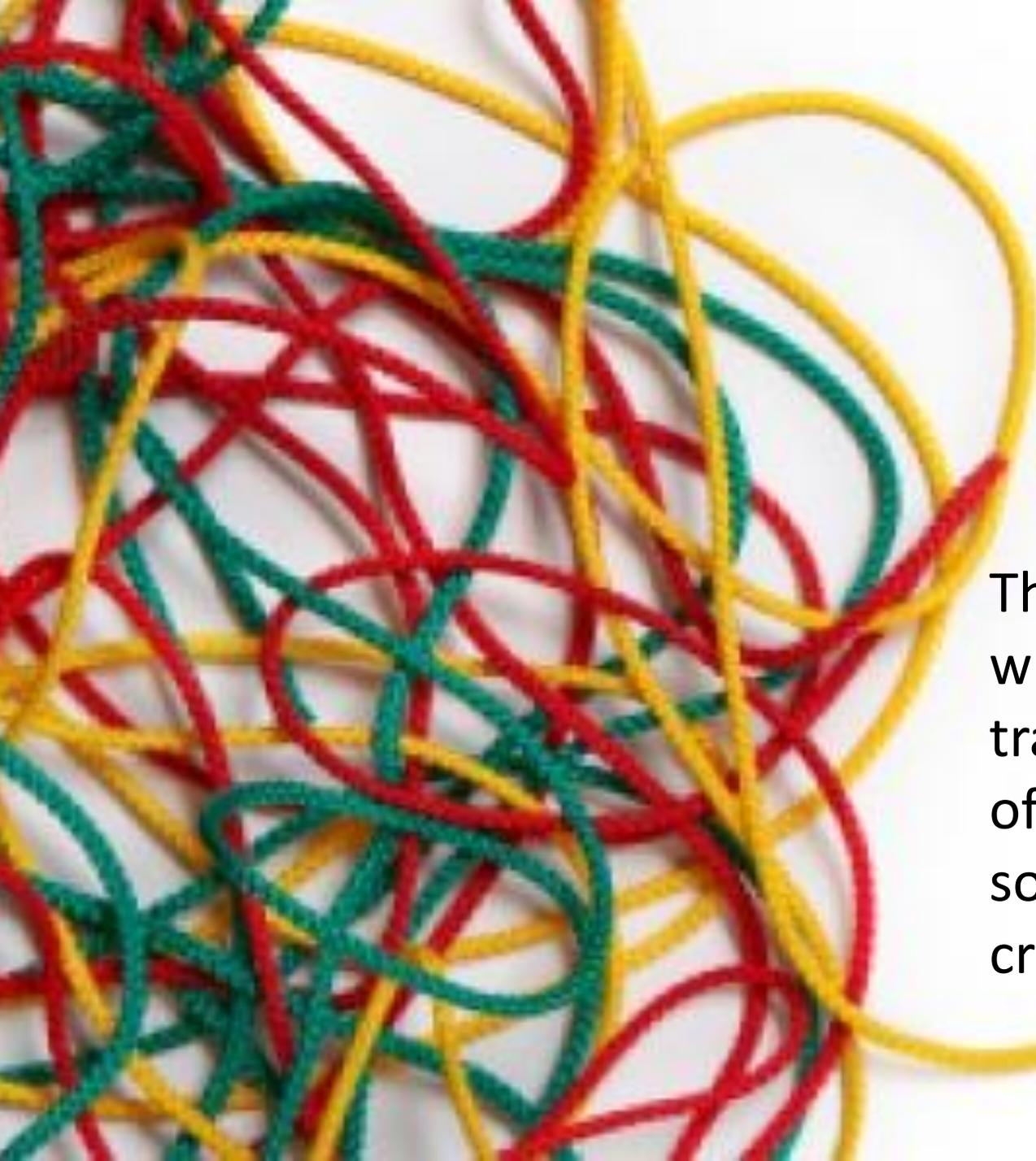
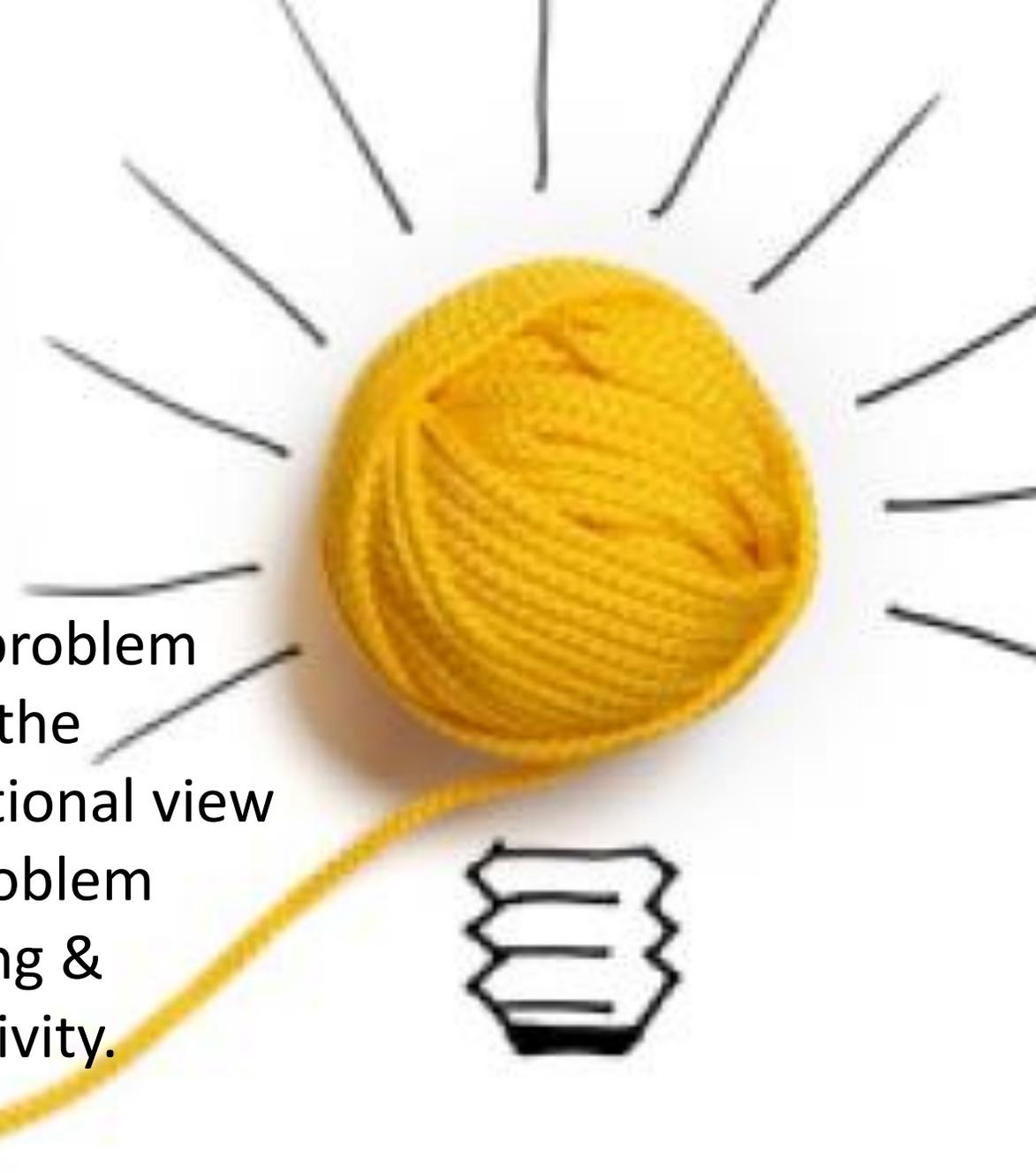


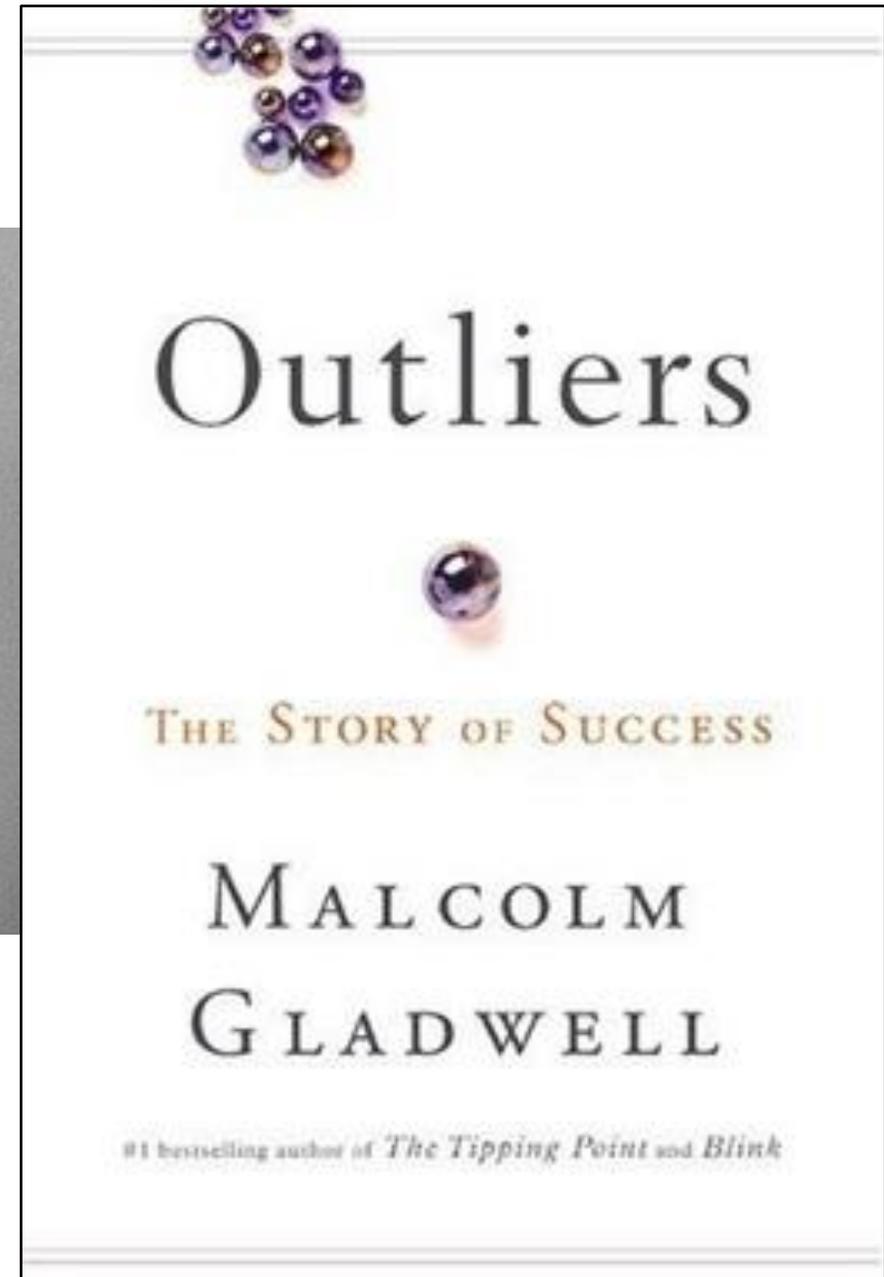
Steven Johnson

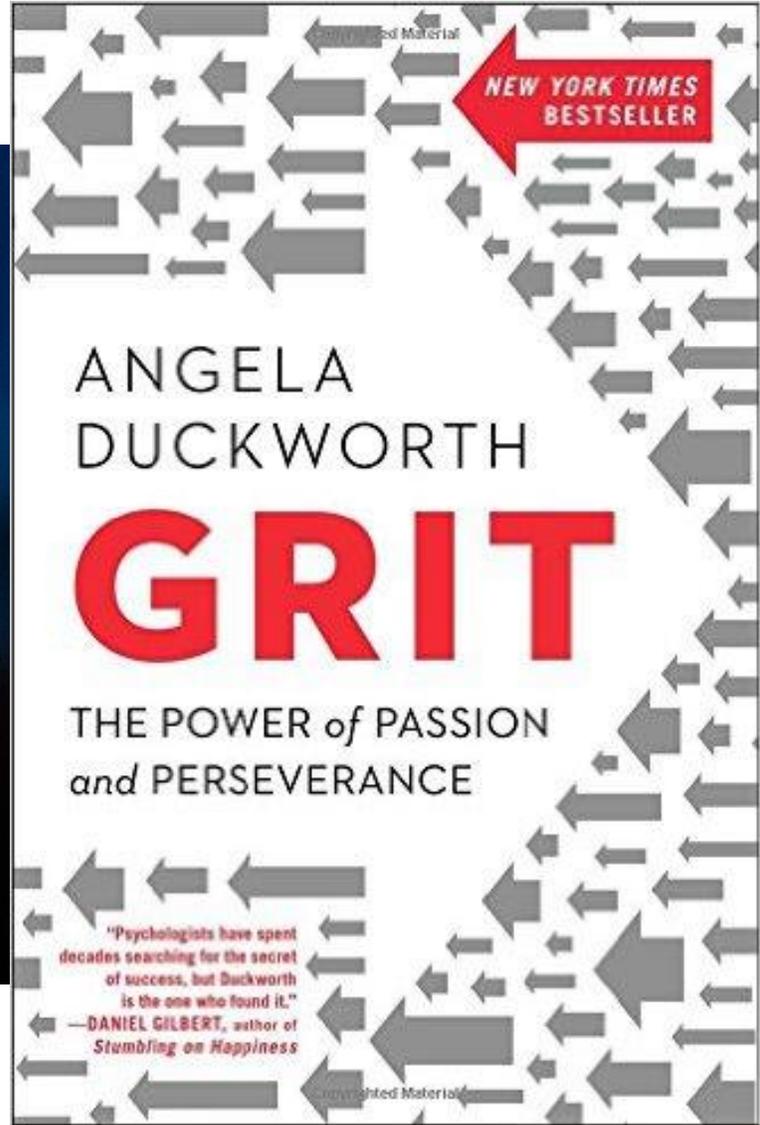
Creativity & Problem Solving



The problem
with the
traditional view
of problem
solving &
creativity.







NEW YORK TIMES
BESTSELLER

ANGELA
DUCKWORTH

GRIT

THE POWER of PASSION
and PERSEVERANCE

"Psychologists have spent
decades searching for the secret
of success, but Duckworth
is the one who found it."
—DANIEL GILBERT, author of
Stumbling on Happiness

Steven Johnson



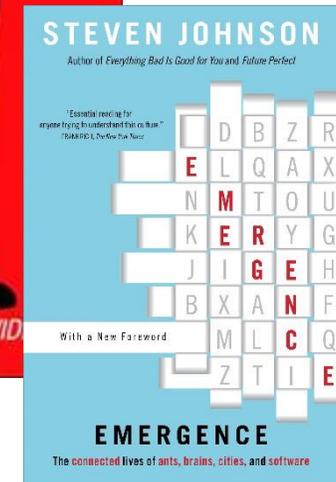
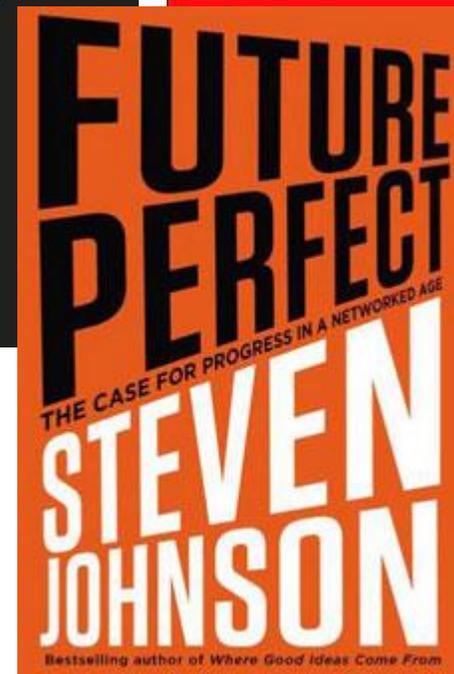
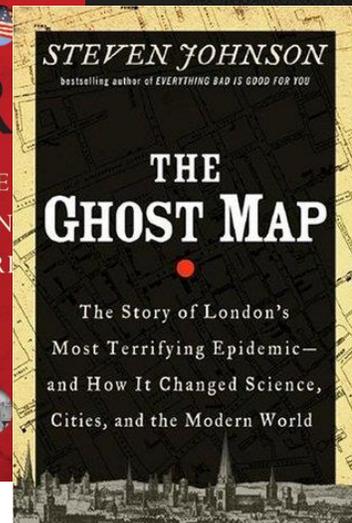
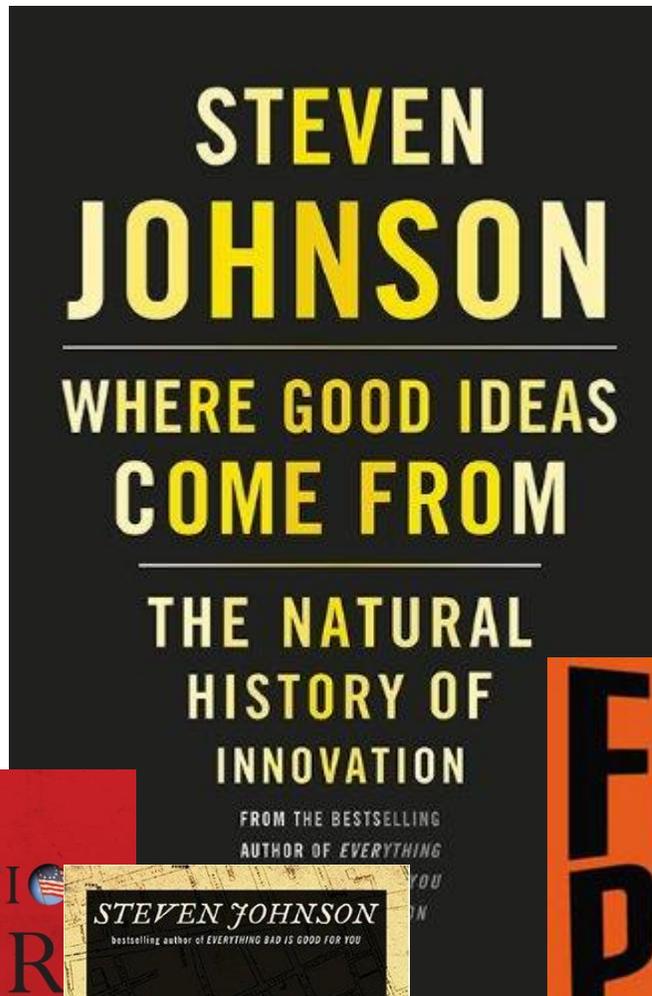
How We Got To Now

Six Innovations That Made the Modern World

Steven Johnson

New York Times–bestselling author of *Where Good Ideas Come From*

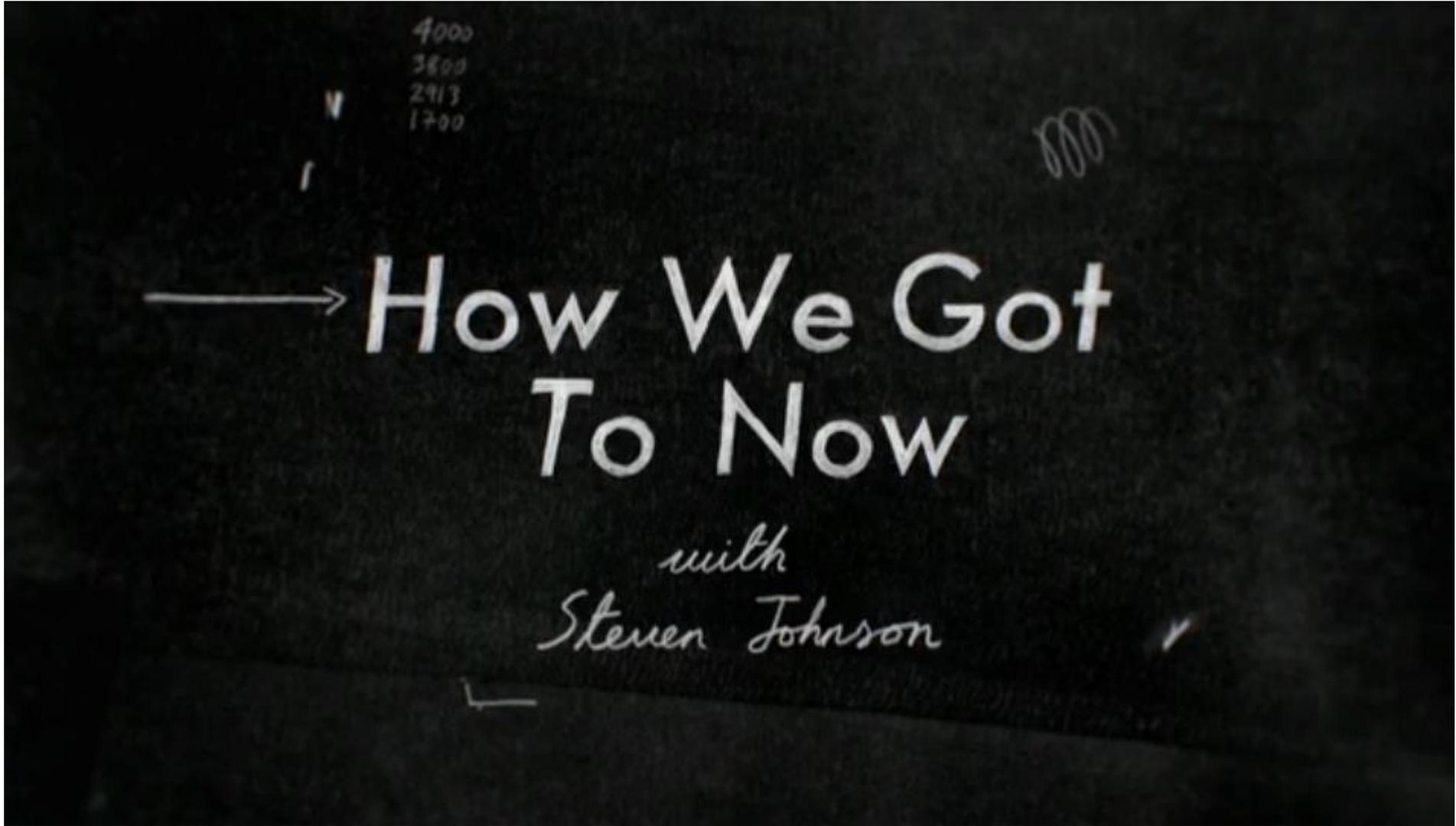
4000
3800
2913
1700





PBS

NETFLIX





Eureka Moment

Lone genius, sudden flash of insight.



Not the whole story.

Eureka moment
Lone genius
... of insight.

Slow Hunch



VS.



If you actually go through the records of people who have a Eureka moment, they have **ACTUALLY** been working on the idea for **YEARS.**



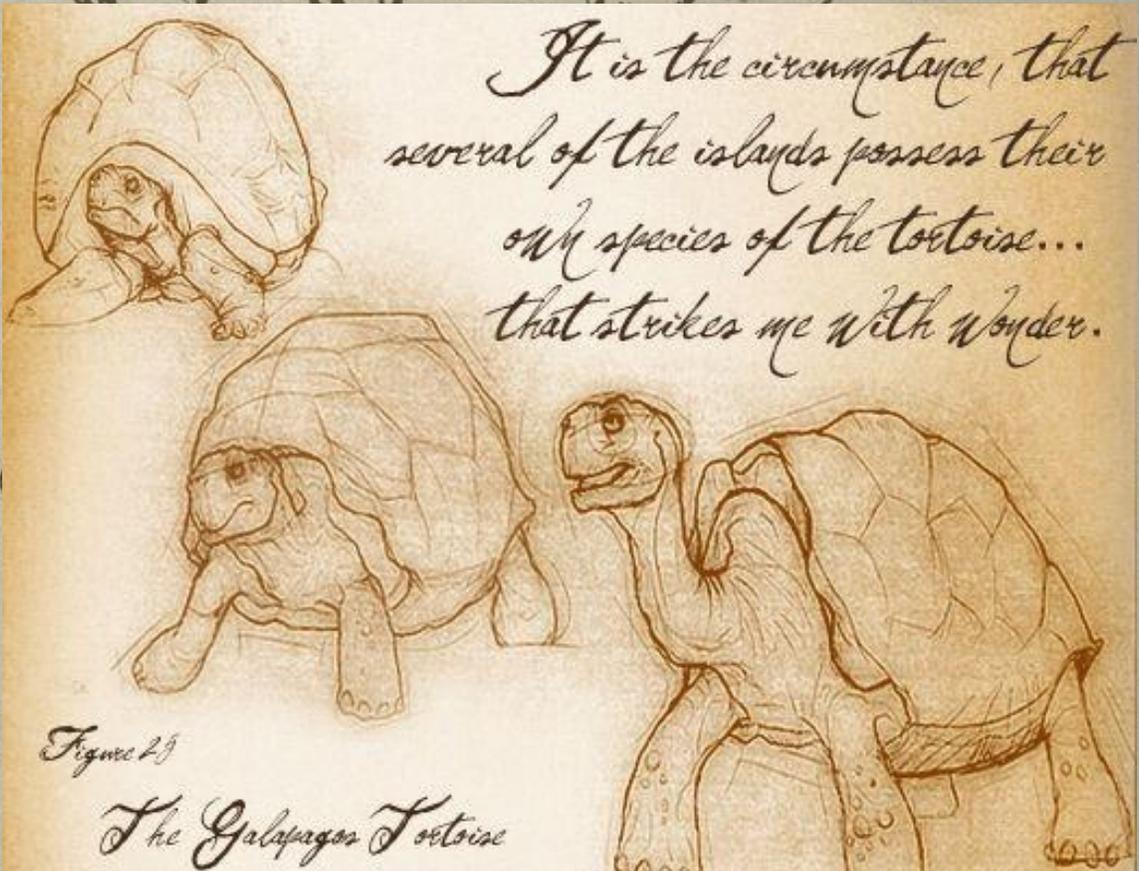


Figure 29
The Galapagos Tortoise

It is the circumstance, that several of the islands possess their own species of the tortoise... that strikes me with wonder.

Johnson says that new ideas evolve over years. People think about them and experiment with pieces of them, playing around with the idea, until, finally, the idea is fully formed. This is the SLOW HUNCH.

I think

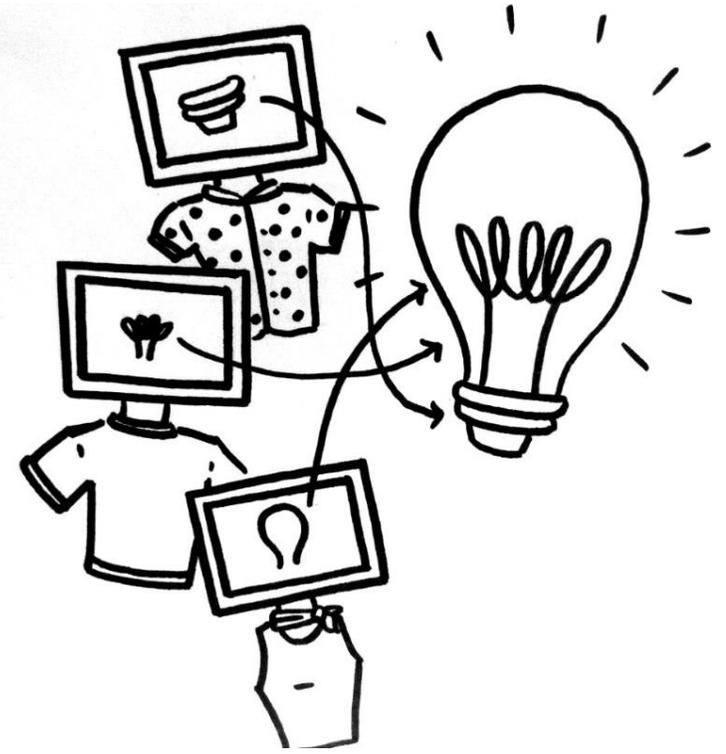
Can you be that one
I have seen them on islands in
some living on some
in some living on some
Do you think it is possible
to have some (as in) 18 species
in the same area.

Then between A & B. various
sort of relation. C & B. The
first gradation, B & D
rather greater distinction
Then genus would be
formed. - bearing relation

Ideas do not
come from
nowhere.

New
discoveries
rely on other
people and
older ideas.

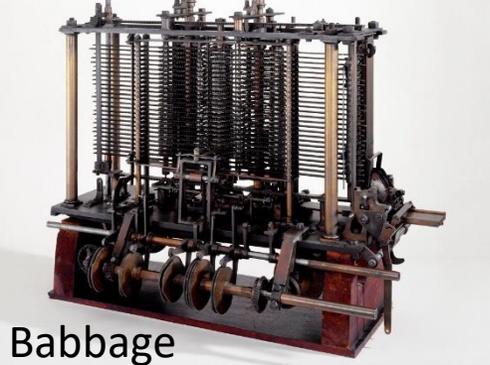
New ideas are
often the re-
combination of
two old ideas.



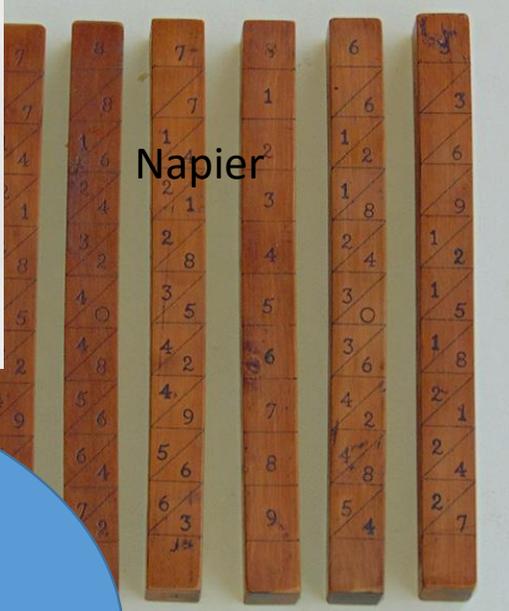
Liquid Networks



Zuse



Babbage



Napier

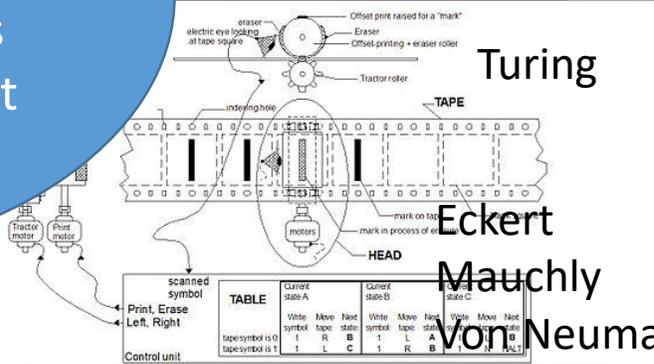


Jacquard

The idea of a "computer" is a network of SO MANY people's ideas, that there are about 10 machines that claim to be the first computer.



Automaton

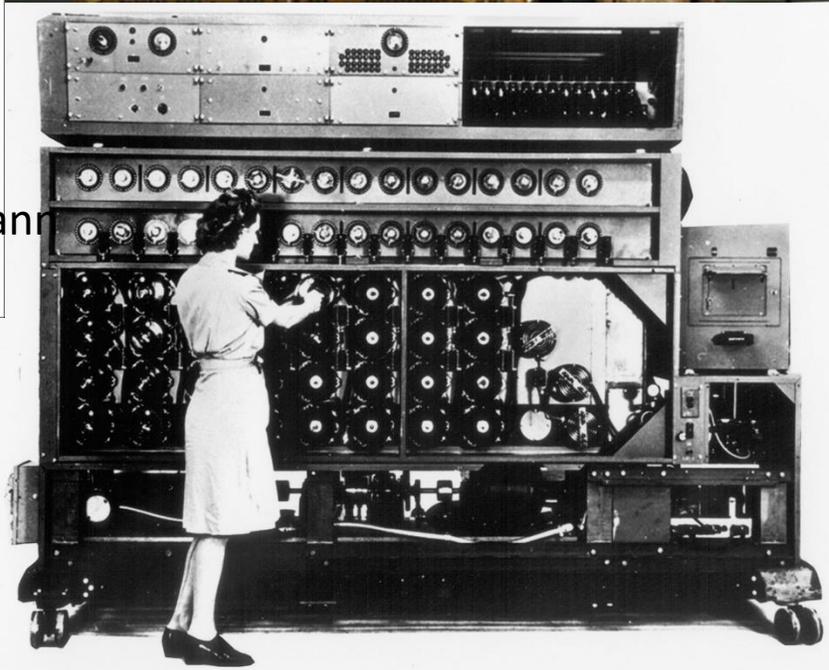
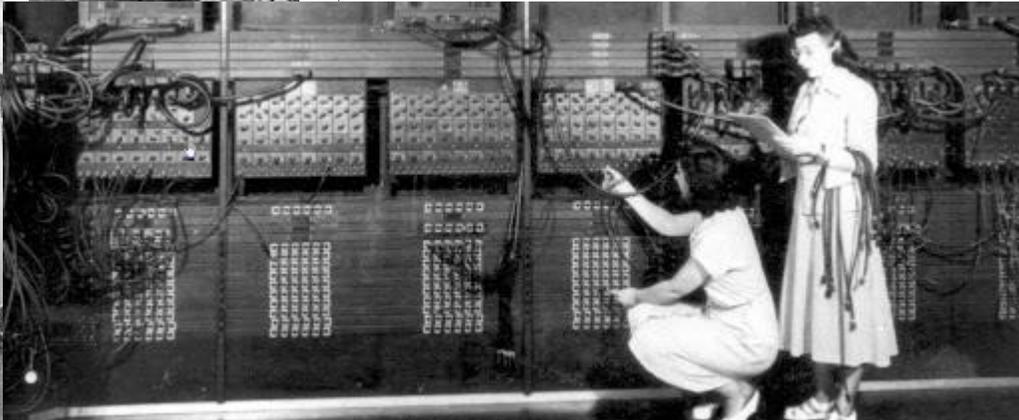
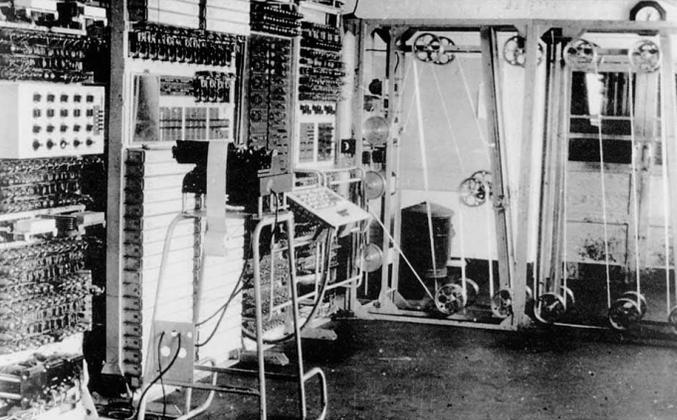


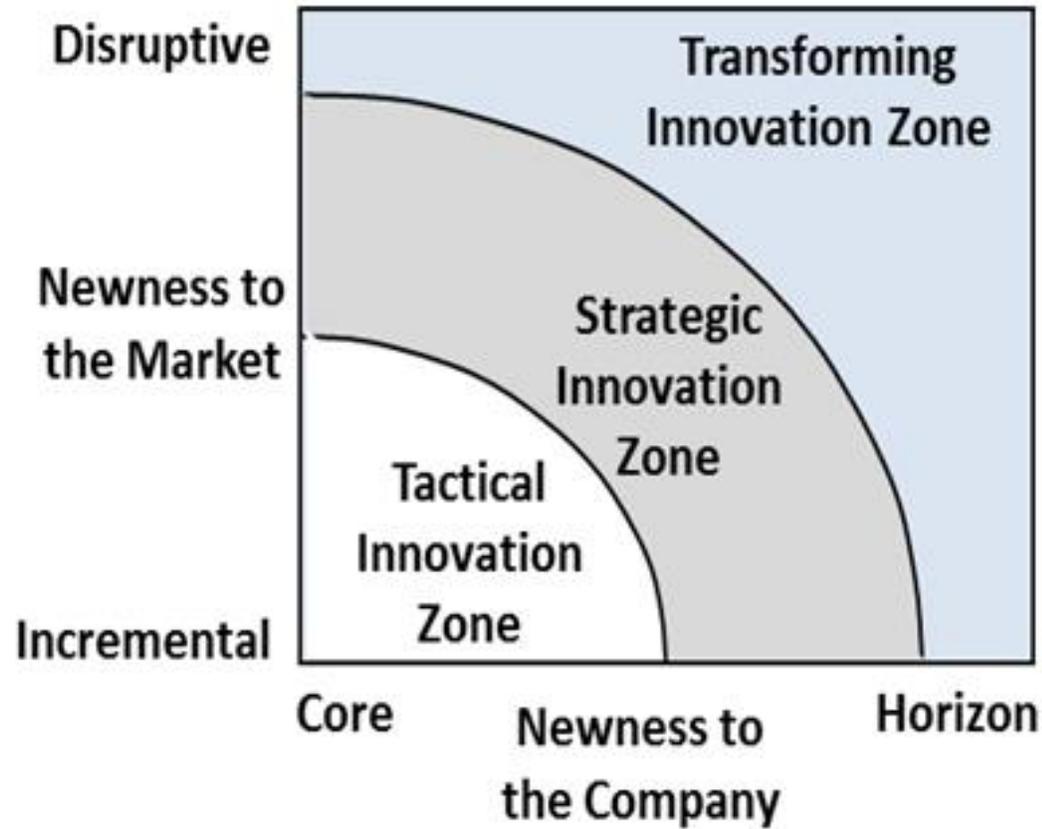
Turing

Eckert

Mauchly

Von Neumann





From our current level of understanding, only certain discoveries are probable.

Those discoveries happen in the adjacent possible – next to our current understanding.

Adjacent Possible



Everything
That Exists
Right Now

The Adjacent Possible

New discoveries
happen in the range of
the “adjacent possible”.

We don't discover
futuristic things
that won't be
useful until far in
the future very
often.

Instead, new
ideas are just
next to our
current ideas.

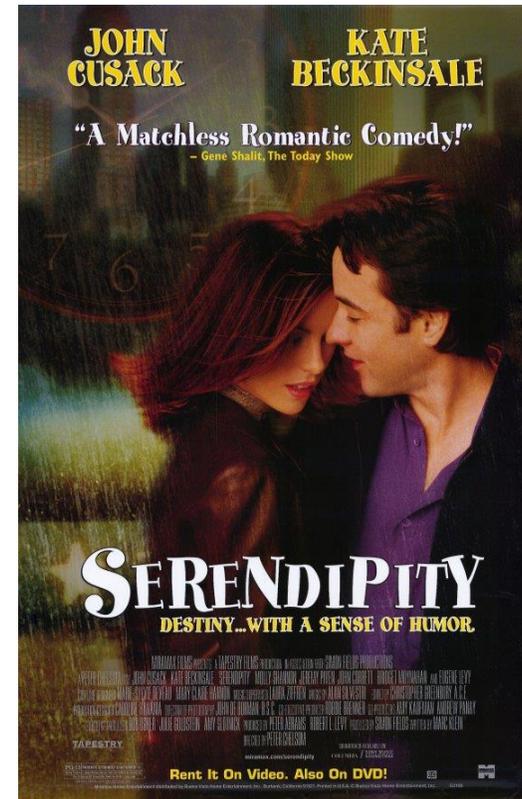
Serendipity

Serendipity

(n.) finding something beautiful without looking for it.

Brain is
“taking a
break”

You find the
idea you were
looking for



You are doing something
completely unrelated and
your slow hunch comes
together!



James Watson
"DNA Double Helix"

One of the greatest scientific discoveries of the last century came to James Watson in the form of two intertwined snakes writhing around each other, with heads at opposite ends.

Working on a tough problem....

Rolling it around in your mind...

You have to take a break...

Then – you see the solution to your problem!

K Y R A S E D G W I C K

They'll bring you in. She'll make you talk.

THE CLOSER



WE KNOW DRAMA™

check to
this
r a windows updates you might
problems, disabling or
software. Disable BIOS memory
you need use safe Mode to
ur computer pre F8 to elec

Error!



You have a theory.

You are working to prove it.

But then....

This really strange error occurs....

And you have to figure it out...

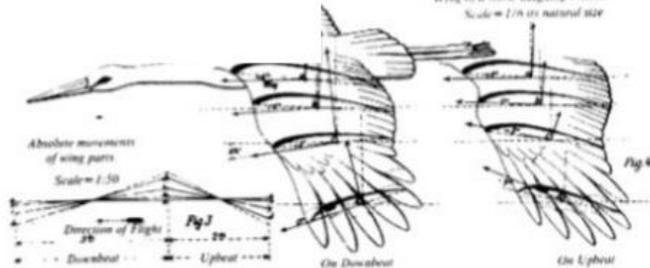
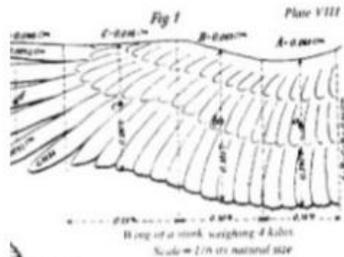
When you do that, you discover something new.

Exaptation

Taking an idea from another discipline and applying them to a new one.

Exaptation

- Flying is an exaptation
- A secondary adaptation from thermic regulation evolution



Promote “exaptation”

“Exaptation: A character previously shaped by natural selection for a particular function, is coopted for a new use”
Gould & Vrba 1982



John Von Neumann

Game
theory

Manhattan
Project

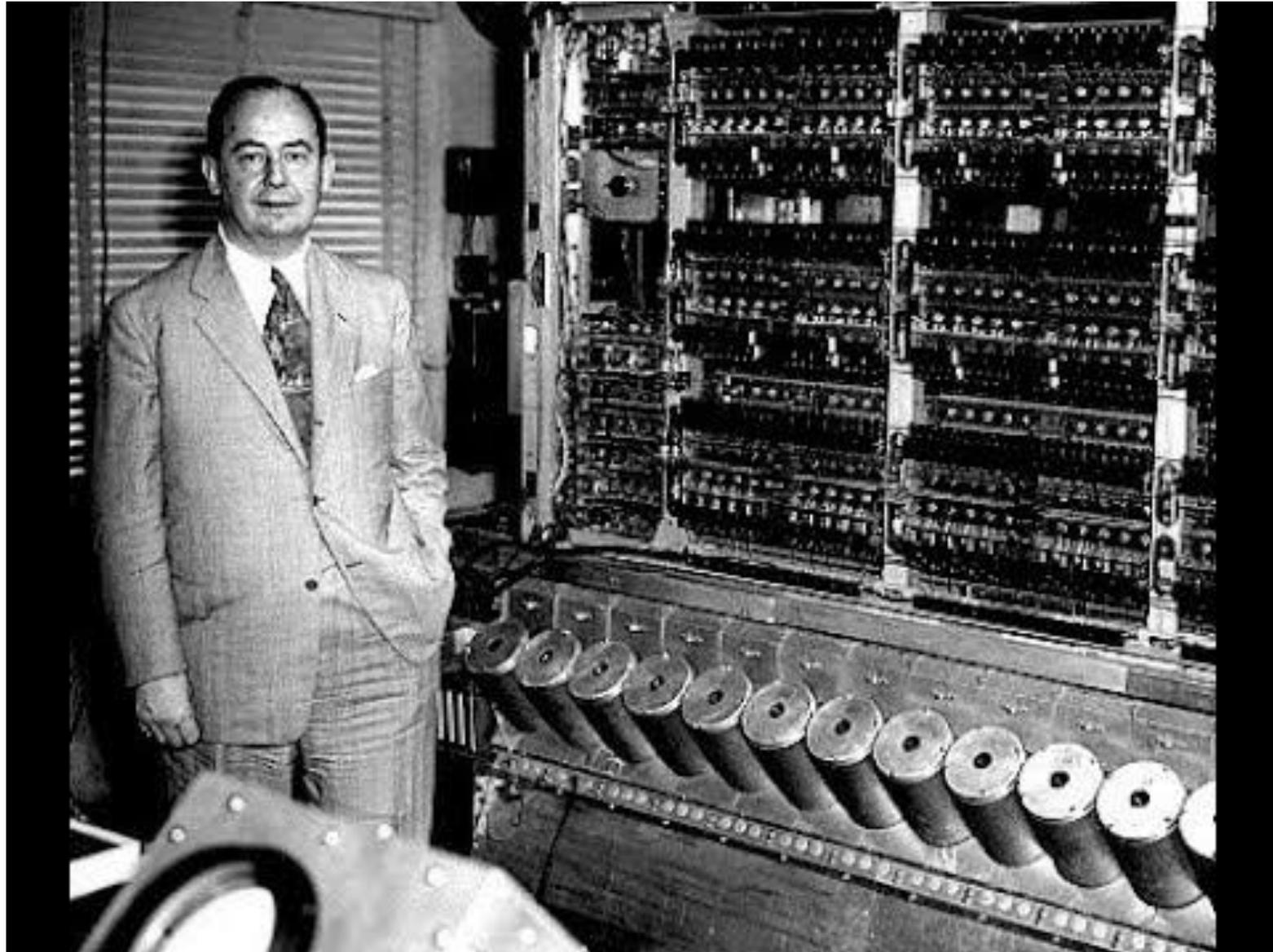
Foundations of
Mathematics

Digital
Computer

ENIAC

First Climate
Modelling
Software

Quantum
Mechanics





To gain a measure of von Neumann's achievements, consider that had he lived a normal span of years, he would certainly have been a recipient of a **Nobel Prize** in **economics**. And if there were Nobel Prizes in **computer science** and **mathematics**, he would have been honored by these, too. So the writer of these letters should be thought of as a triple Nobel laureate or, possibly, a 4-fold winner, for his work in **physics**, in particular, quantum mechanics.



“Keeping up with him was ... impossible. The feeling was you were on a tricycle chasing a racing car.”

Von Neumann's method?

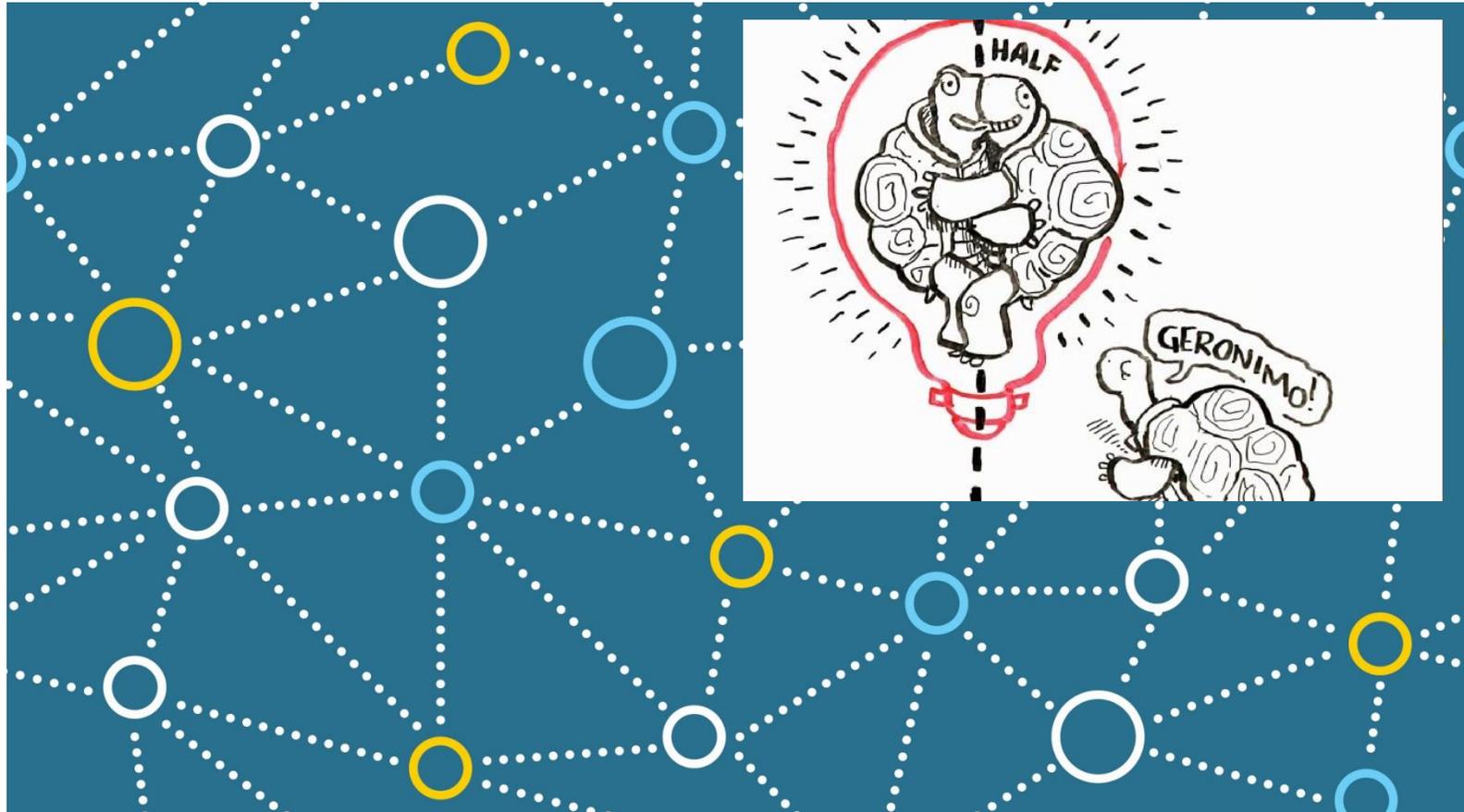
1. He memorized as many formulas and definitions as he could.

2. He looked for other places to apply them – in other disciplines.

Exaptation

The other half of your half-developed idea is probably in someone else's head.

Platforms



We need to have platforms and places to collaborate, so that we can share our ideas.

Google search term: RSA Animate Steven Johnson
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NugRZGDbPFU>



Many tech companies are well known for instituting Johnson's ideas in their workplace to foster creativity





Liquid Platforms: Many spaces are provided for people to share ideas and collaborate.

Serendipity: When coders are stuck, they relax and do other things. With their mind working on other things, the breakthrough might occur.



Serendipity: Silly spaces and crazy off topic things. Allow the brain to take alternative approaches to the problem at hand.

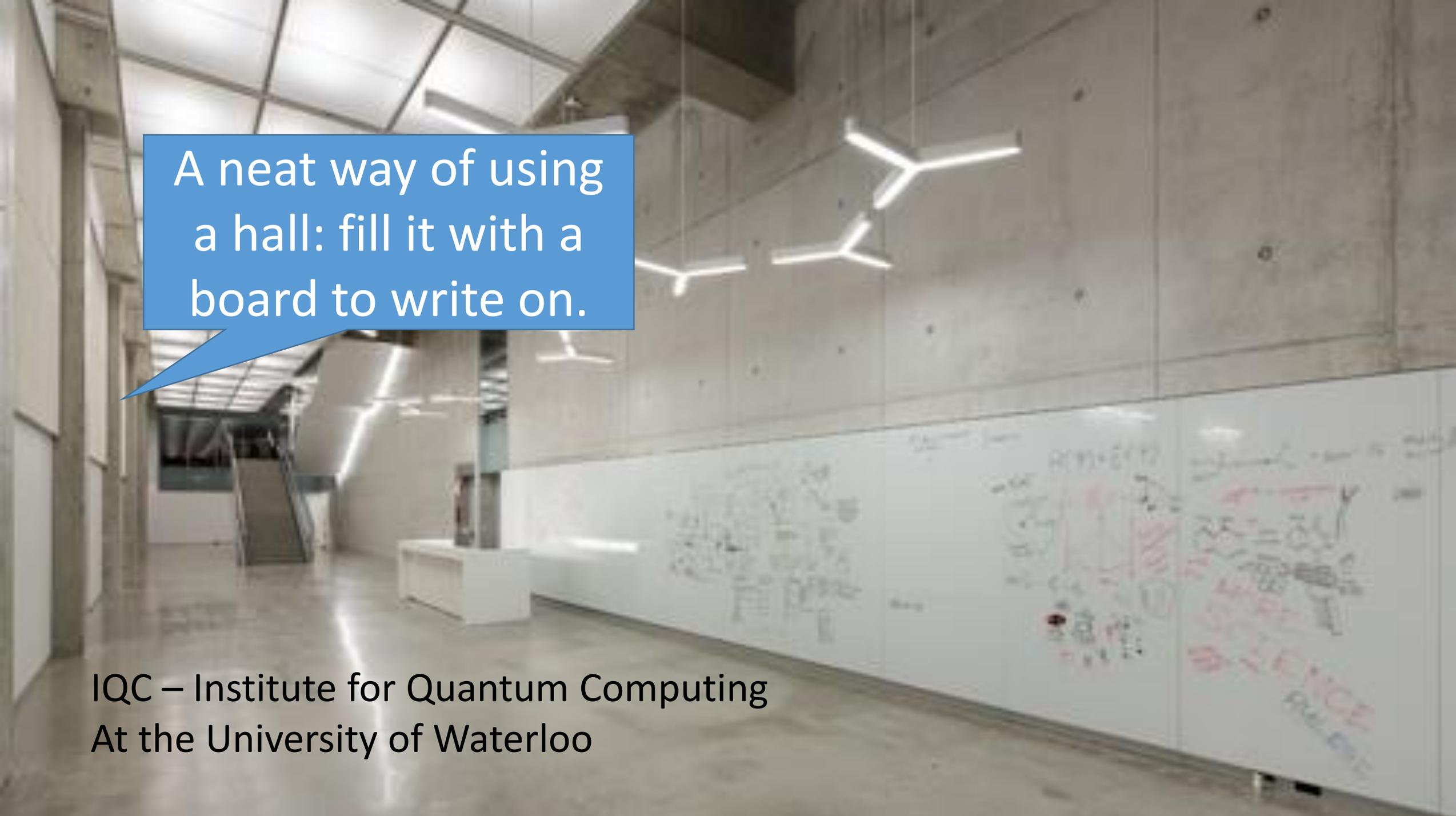


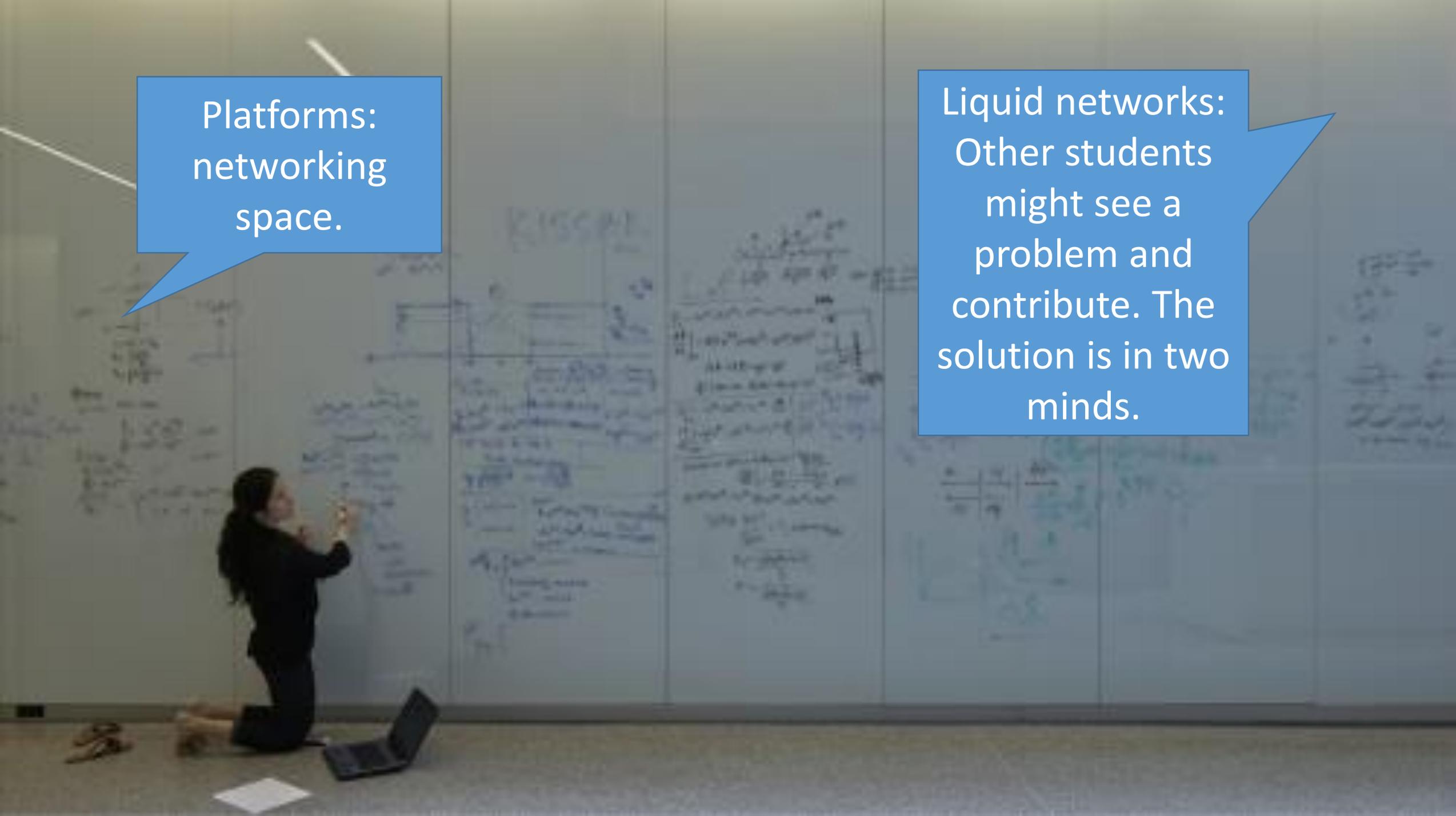
Exaptation: Different people from different disciplines are hired to work for the company – to bring in new ideas from the outside.



A neat way of using
a hall: fill it with a
board to write on.

IQC – Institute for Quantum Computing
At the University of Waterloo



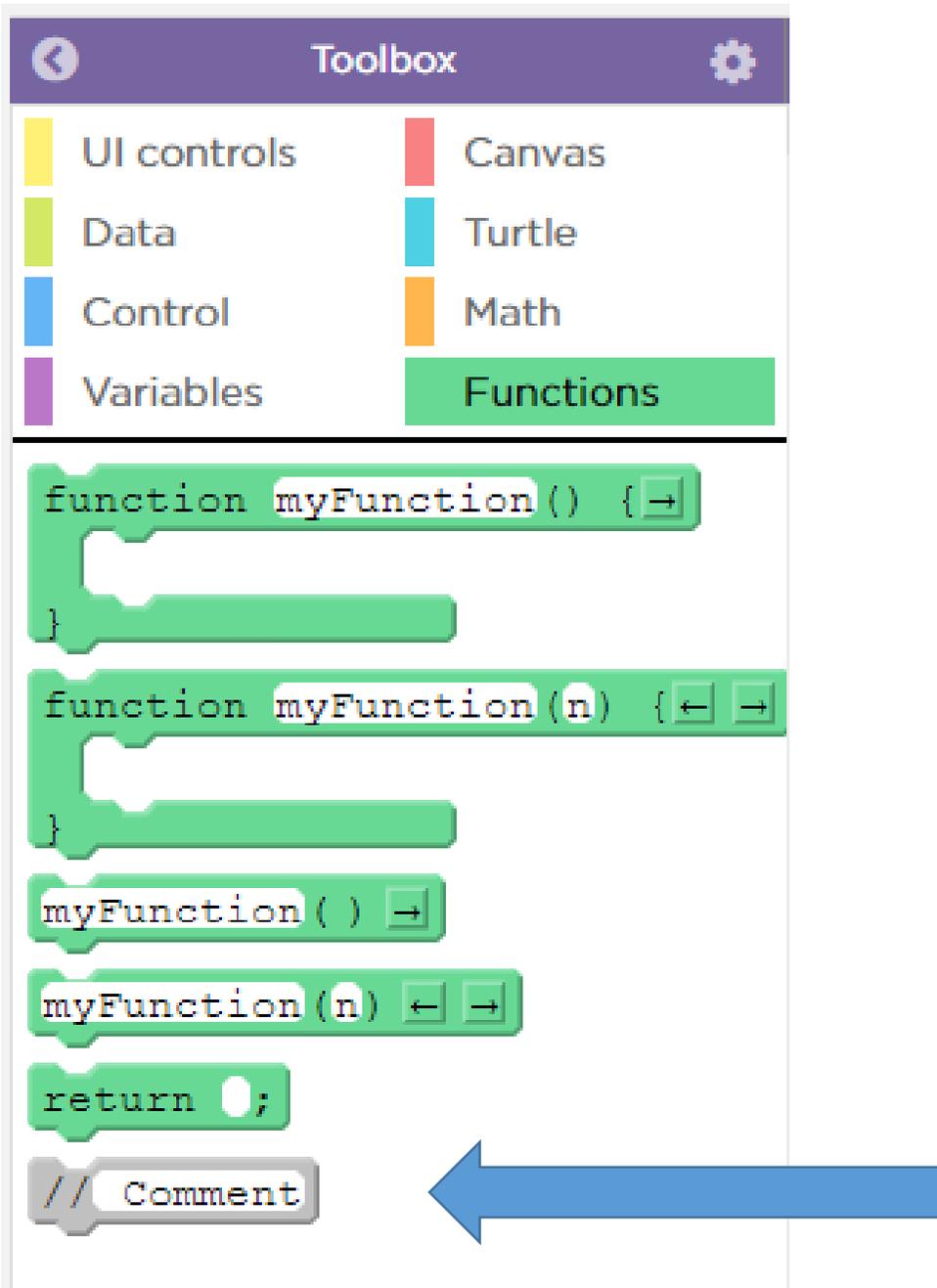


Platforms:
networking
space.

Liquid networks:
Other students
might see a
problem and
contribute. The
solution is in two
minds.

Commenting and Indenting





The image shows a Scratch interface. At the top is a purple 'Toolbox' header with a back arrow on the left and a gear icon on the right. Below the header are two columns of category buttons: 'UI controls' (yellow), 'Data' (light green), 'Control' (blue), 'Variables' (purple), 'Canvas' (red), 'Turtle' (cyan), 'Math' (orange), and 'Functions' (green). The 'Functions' button is highlighted. Below the toolbox is a code editor with a light gray background. It contains several green function blocks: a function definition with no arguments, a function definition with one argument 'n', a function call with no arguments, and a function call with one argument 'n'. Below these are a 'return' block with a small circle in the input field, and a comment block starting with '// Comment'. A large blue arrow points from the right towards the comment block.

A comment is code that doesn't run.

This seems like it should be useless, but it really isn't.



```
//Name: Ida Knowe
```

```
//Date: Sept 30, 2020
```

```
//Purpose: Escape Room Project
```

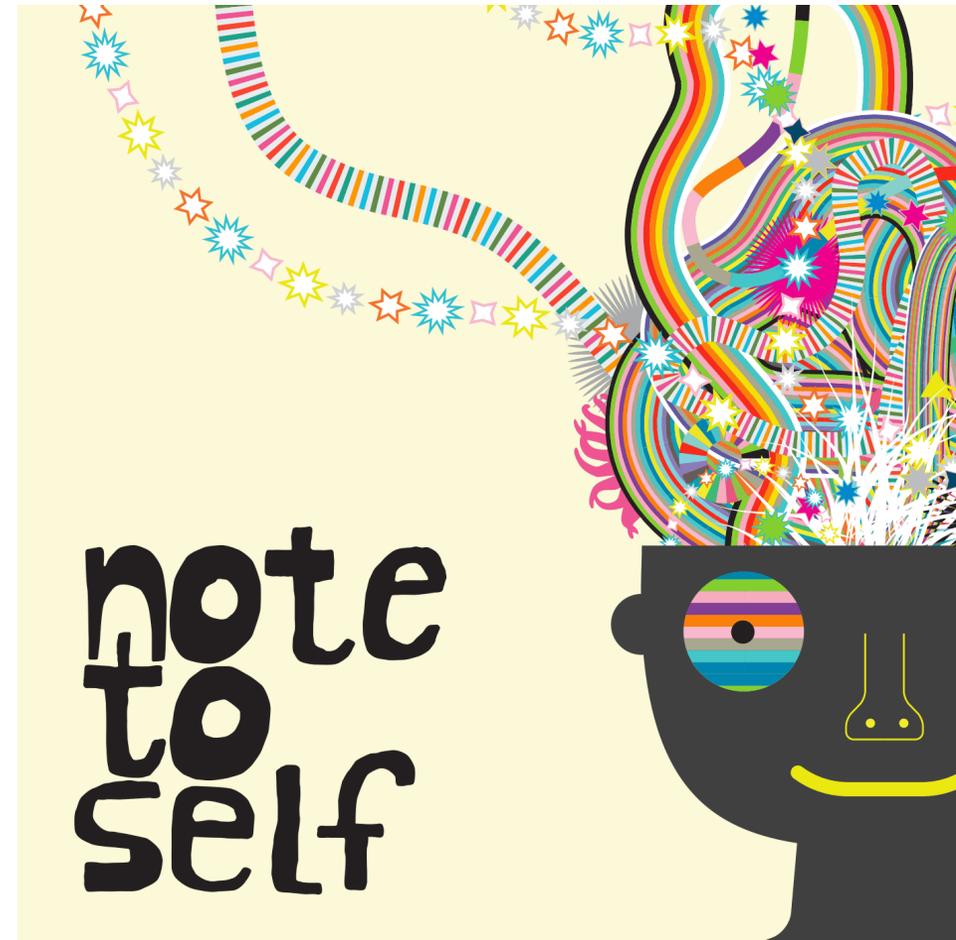
- Title comments – Name, Date and Purpose
- Appear at the top of the code
- Are used to “sign” your work.

```
// Navigation Buttons -----
```

- Subtitles in the code
- We can use ----- or other symbols to separate and organize our code.

```
//REMEMBER: Fix the timeout before handing in
```

- Notes to yourself
- Sometimes it is handy to leave yourself a note



```
/* This part isn't working right now
onEvent("id", "click", function( ) {
  setText("id", "text");
  playSound("sound://default.mp3", false);
});
*/
```

- Commenting out code
- Use `/*` and `*/` to temporarily take out code
- Lets you save code that isn't running, but still run the code to test other things.

```
// I am not sure if we need this, but too scared to delete.  
  
// Magic. Do not touch.  
  
// Dear maintainer:  
//  
// Once you are done trying to 'optimize' this routine,  
// and have realized what a terrible mistake that was,  
// please increment the following counter as a warning  
// to the next guy:  
//  
// total_hours_wasted_here = 42  
  
// TODO make this work
```



Some silly
comments put
in code by
programmers

```
// Dear future me. Please forgive me.  
// I can't even begin to express how sorry I am.
```

```
// it was hard to write  
// so it should be hard to read
```

```
// Houston, we have a problem
```

```
// NO COMMENT
```

```
// If you're reading this, that means you have been  
// put in charge of my previous project.  
// I am so, so sorry for you.
```



More silly
comments

Indenting your code is like sentences and paragraphs in English.

It makes your code easier to read and allows others to understand it.

It also can make it easier for you to see where a section of the code starts and ends.