

Some examples

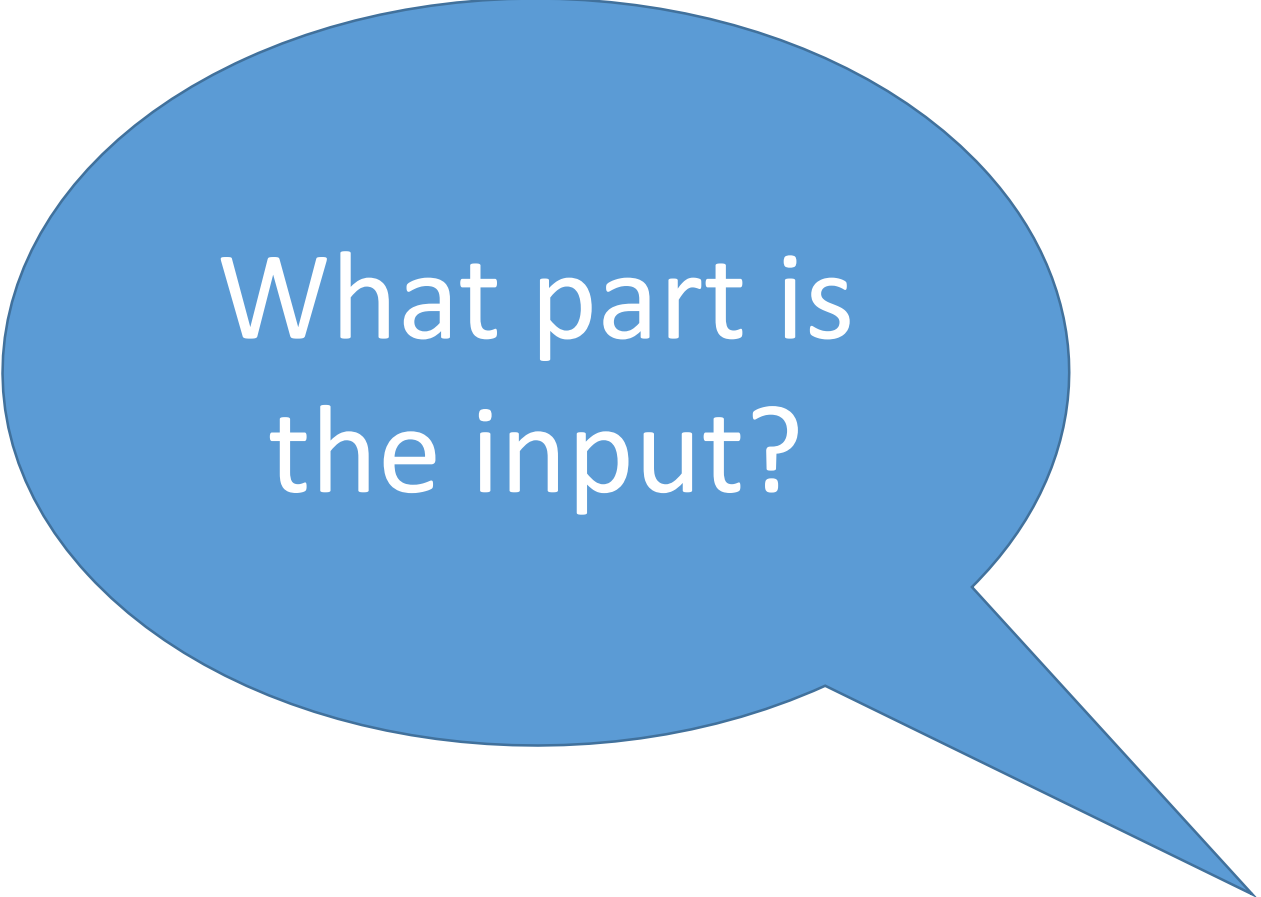
Input and Output Code

What was your test mark? 78

What was the test total? 83

That was 93%

Good job!



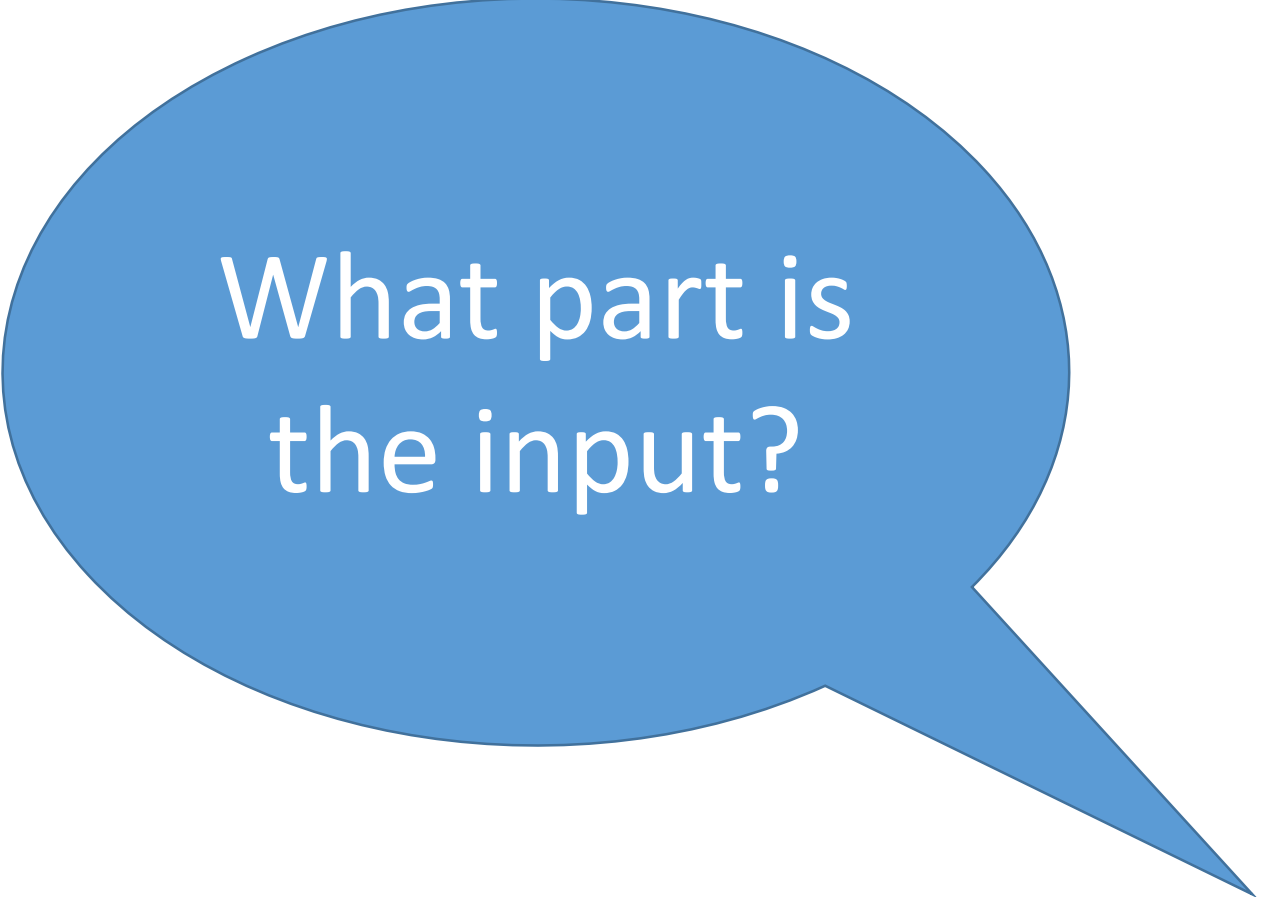
What part is
the input?

What was your test mark? 78

What was the test total? 83

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What part is
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What part is
the output?

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What part is
the output?

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What **type** of
data is
inputted?

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int



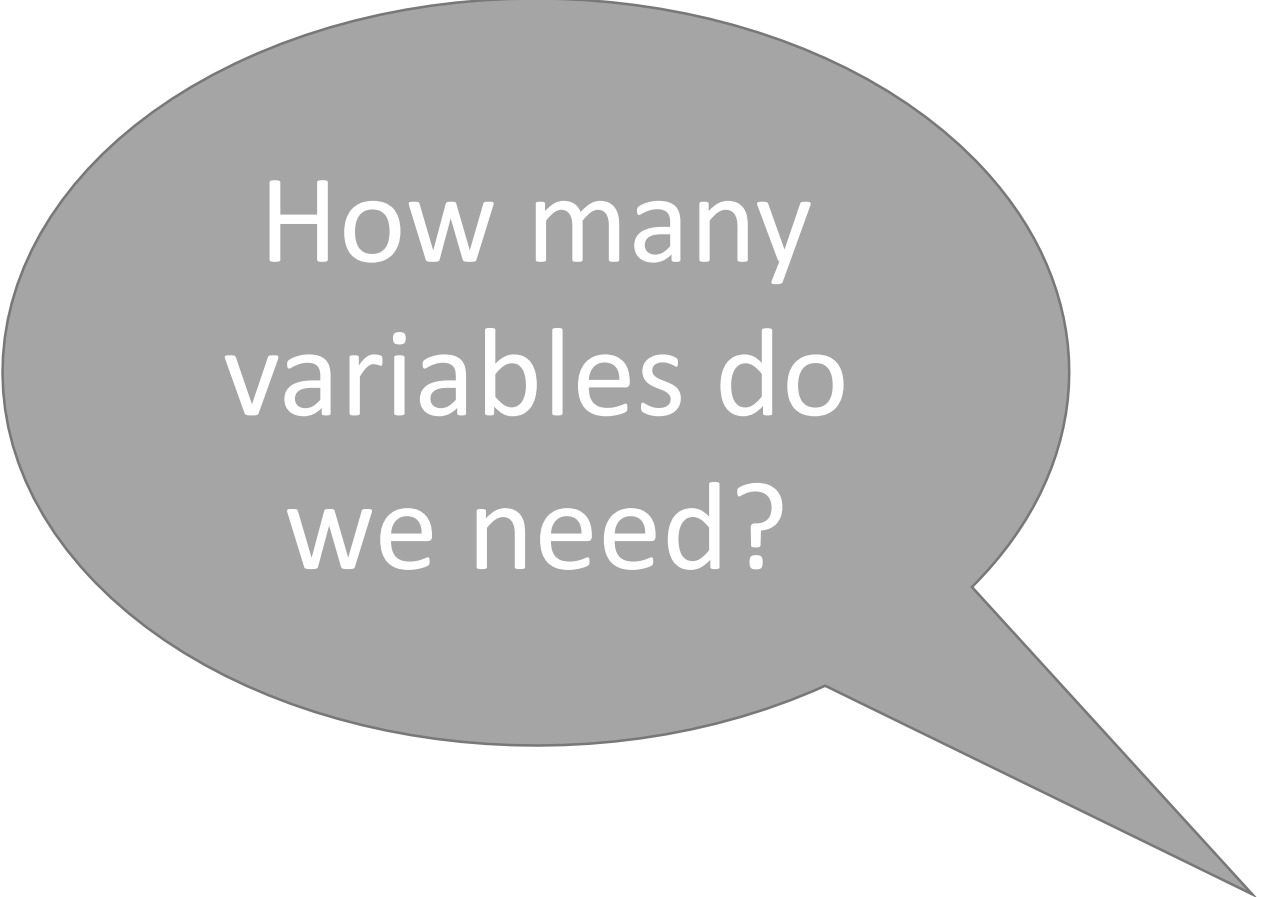
What **type** of
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How many
variables do
we need?

What was your test mark? 78

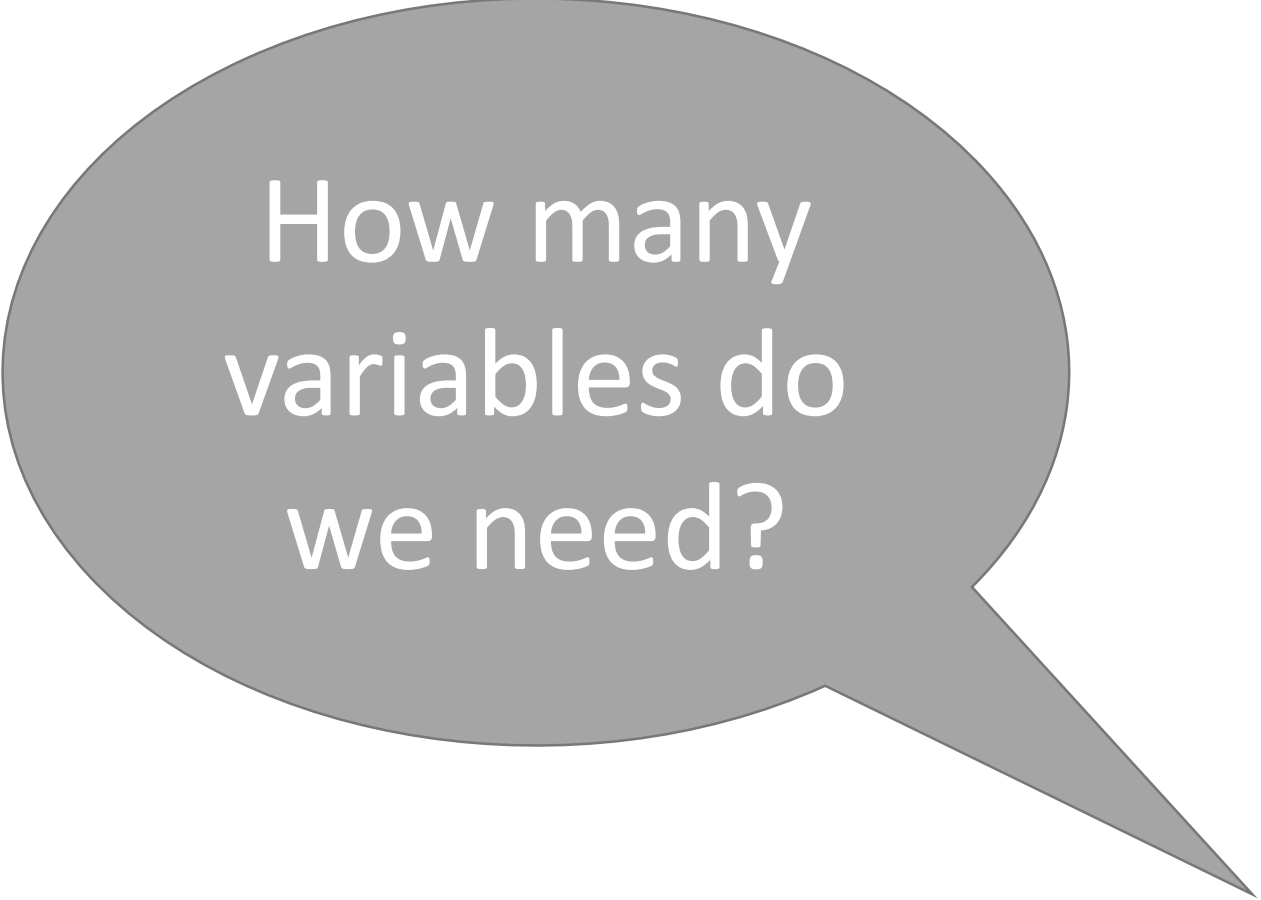
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3



How many
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we need?

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What was the test total? 83

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What are the
variable names?

```
int mark = IO.readInt ("What was your test mark? ");
```

```
int total = IO.readInt ("What was the test total? ");
```

```
int per = 100 * mark / total;
```

```
System.out.println ("\nThat was " + per + "%");
```

```
System.out.println ("Good job!");
```

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Cylinder Surface Area and Volume

Height: 4.2

Radius: 3.4

Units: cm

The surface area is 99.0230004 cm^2

The volume is $152.530606517 \text{ cm}^3$

What types are each
of the input
variables?

Cylinder Surface Area and Volume

Height: 4.2

double

Radius: 3.4

double

Units: cm

String

The surface area is 99.0230004 cm^2

The volume is $152.530606517 \text{ cm}^3$

What types are each
of the input
variables?

Cylinder Surface Area and Volume

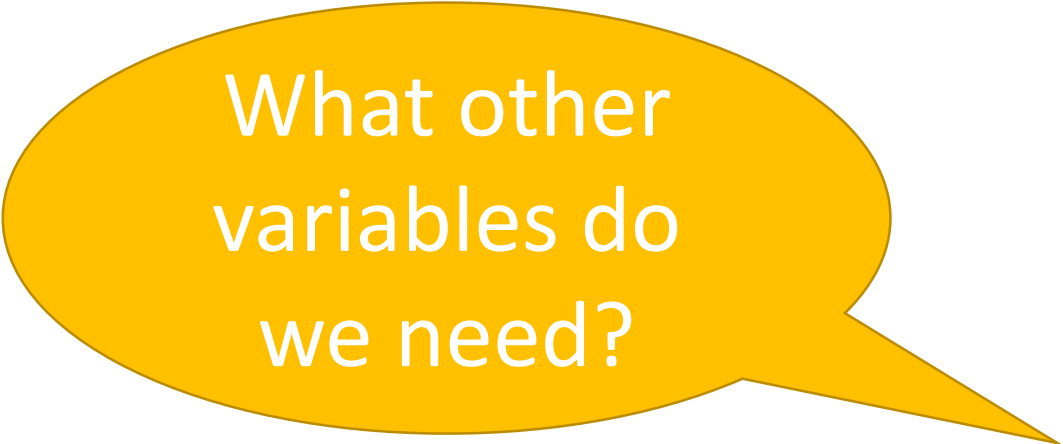
Height: 4.2

Radius: 3.4

Units: cm

The surface area is 99.0230004 cm^2

The volume is $152.530606517 \text{ cm}^3$



What other
variables do
we need?

Cylinder Surface Area and Volume

Height: 4.2

Radius: 3.4

Units: cm

The surface area is **99.0230004** cm²

The volume is **152.530606517** cm³

One for the **surface area**
and another one for the
volume.

What other
variables do
we need?

Cylinder Surface Area and Volume

Height: 4.2

Radius: 3.4

Units: cm

The surface area is 99.0230004 cm²

The volume is 152.530606517 cm³

What's the
code to find π ?

```
System.out.println ("Cylinder Surface Area and Volume\n");  
double h = IO.inputDouble ("Height: ");  
double r = IO.inputDouble ("Radius: ");  
String unit = IO.inputString ("Units: ");  
double SA = 2 * Math.PI * r * r + 2 * Math.PI * h;  
double V = Math.PI * r * r * h;  
System.out.println ("\nThe surface area is " + SA + " " + unit + "^2");  
System.out.println ("The volume is " + V + " " + unit + "^3");
```

Cylinder Surface Area and Volume

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```

Math.PI

```
public class cylinder
{
    public static void main (String args[])
    {   new cylinder ();
    }

    public cylinder ()
    {
        System.out.println ("Cylinder Surface Area and Volume\n");
        double h = IO.inputDouble ("Height: ");
        double r = IO.inputDouble ("Radius: ");
        String unit = IO.inputString ("Units: ");
        double SA = 2 * Math.PI * r * r + 2 * Math.PI * h;
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        System.out.println ("\nThe surface area is " + SA + " " + unit + "^2");
        System.out.println ("The volume is " + V + " " + unit + "^3");
    }
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What would you
save this
program as?

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        System.out.println ("The volume is " + V + " " + unit + "^3");
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}
```

What would you
save this
program as?

cylinder.java

```
public class cylinder
{
    public static void main (String args[])
    {   new cylinder ();
    }

    public cylinder ()
    {
        System.out.println ("Cylinder Surface Area and Volume\n");
        double h = IO.inputDouble ("Height: ");
        double r = IO.inputDouble ("Radius: ");
        String unit = IO.inputString ("Units: ");
        double SA = 2 * Math.PI * r * r + 2 * Math.PI * h;
        double V = Math.PI * r * r * h;
        System.out.println ("\nThe surface area is " + SA + " " + unit + "^2");
        System.out.println ("The volume is " + V + " " + unit + "^3");
    }
}
```



Where is the
main method?

```
public class cylinder
```

```
{  
    public static void main (String args[])  
    {  
        new cylinder ();  
    }  
}
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```
public cylinder ()
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    System.out.println ("Cylinder Surface Area and Volume\n");  
    double h = IO.inputDouble ("Height: ");  
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    double V = Math.PI * r * r * h;  
    System.out.println ("\nThe surface area is " + SA + " " + unit + "^2");  
    System.out.println ("The volume is " + V + " " + unit + "^3");  
}  
}
```

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Where is the
constructor?


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public class cylinder
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    public static void main (String args[])
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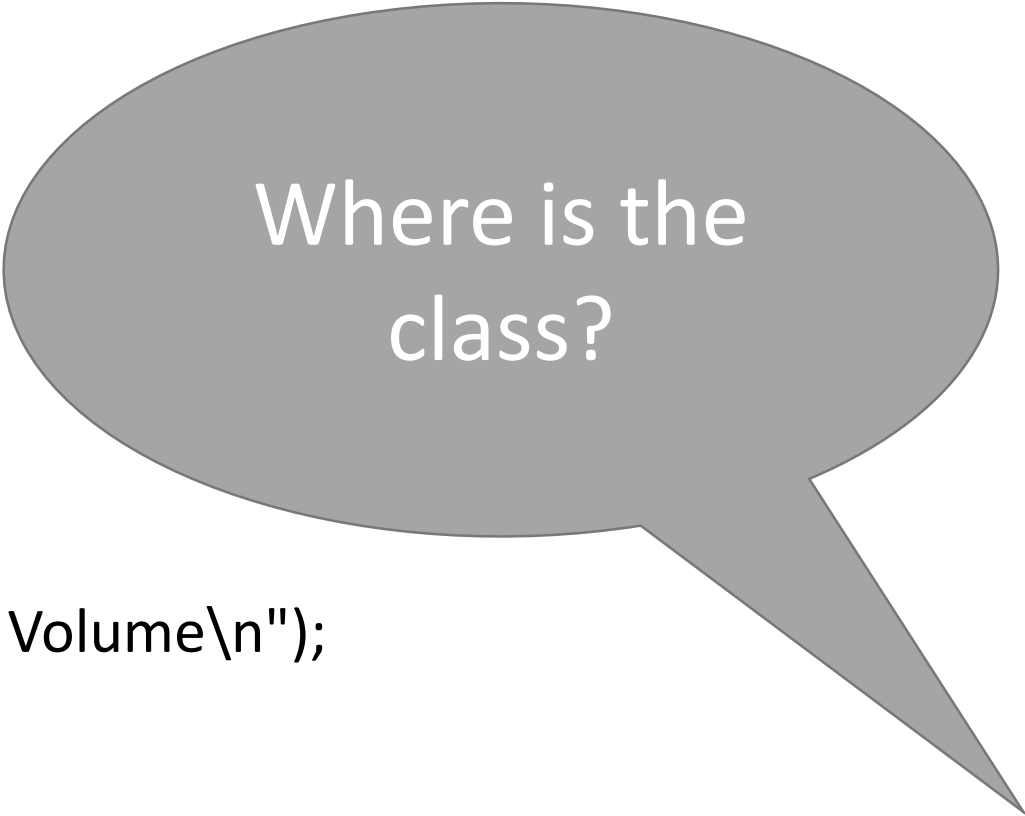


Where is the
constructor?

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public cylinder ()
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    }
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```



Where is the
class?

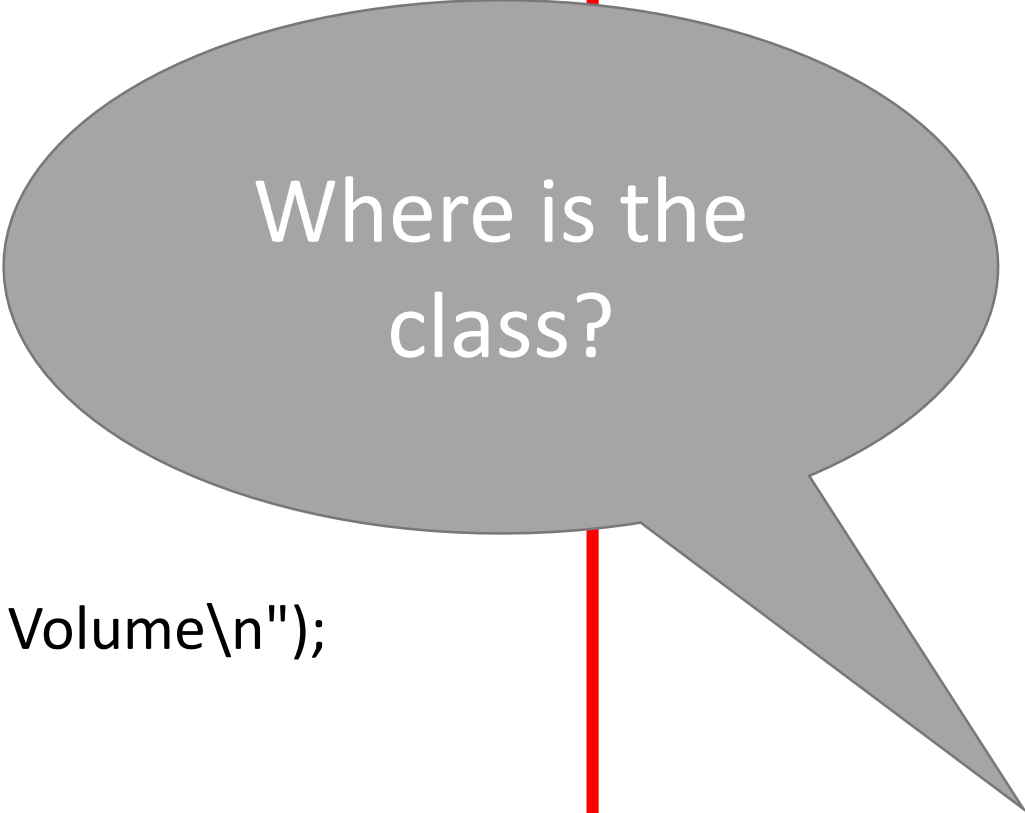
```
public class cylinder
```

```
{  
    public static void main (String args[])  
    {  
        new cylinder ();  
    }  
}
```

```
public cylinder ()  
{
```

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    System.out.println ("Cylinder Surface Area and Volume\n");  
    double h = IO.inputDouble ("Height: ");  
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    double SA = 2 * Math.PI * r * r + 2 * Math.PI * h;  
    double V = Math.PI * r * r * h;  
    System.out.println ("\nThe surface area is " + SA + " " + unit + "^2");  
    System.out.println ("The volume is " + V + " " + unit + "^3");  
}
```

```
}
```



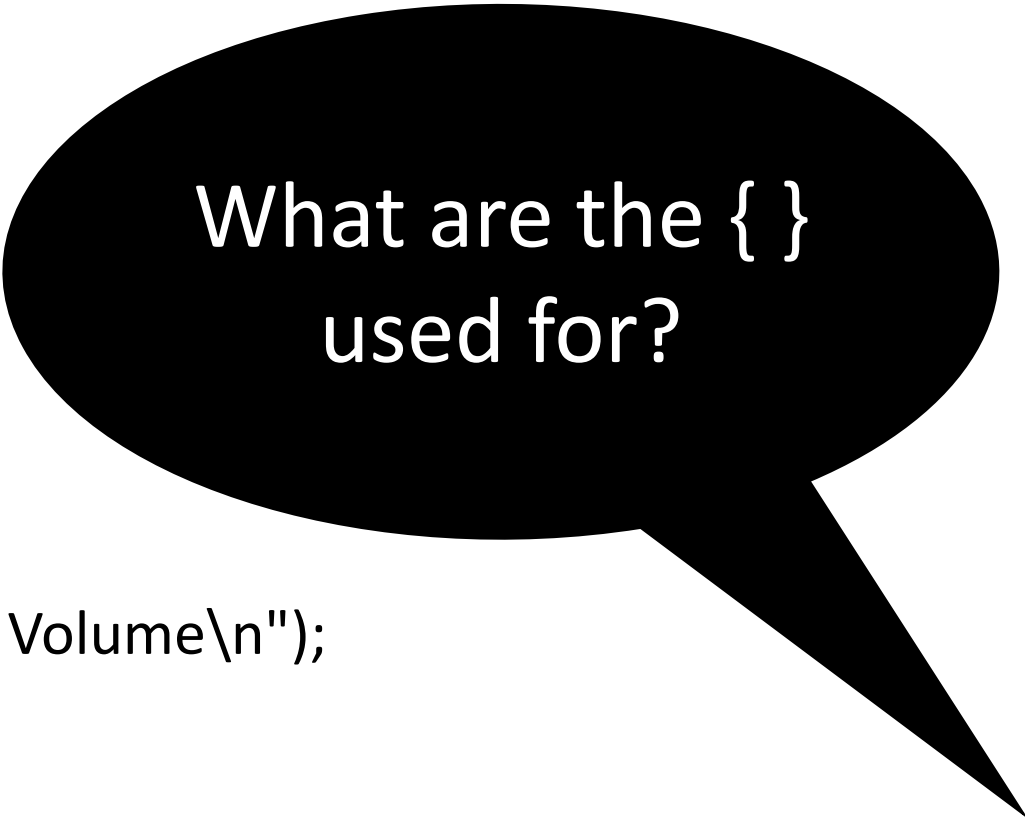
Where is the
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public class cylinder
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What are the { }
used for?

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    double SA = 2 * Math.PI * r * r + 2 * Math.PI * h;  
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    System.out.println ("\nThe surface area is " + SA + " " + unit);  
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}
```

What are the { }
used for?

To define
regions of
code.